

碩士學位 請求論文

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Spiro (OLED)

Synthesis and Application of Organic
Light-Emitting Diode(OLED)
Using Spiro Compounds

建國大學校 大學院

農 化 學 科

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農學 碩士學位 請求論文 認准 .

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2000 年 11 月 日

建國大學校 大學院

Spiro

(OLED)

建國大學校 大學院 農化學科 碩士學位 課程

姜 恩 景

Synthesis and Application of Organic Light-Emitting
Diode(OLED) Using Spiro Compounds

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List of Abbreviations

CRT	: Cathode Ray Tube
FPD	: Flat Panel Display
LCD	: Liquid Crystal Display
OEL	: Organic Electroluminescence
OLED	: Organic Light Emitting Diode
ETL	: Electron Transport Layer
HTL	: Hole Transport Layer
EIL	: Electron Injecting Layer
HIL	: Hole Injecting Layer
Alq ₃	: Aluminum() complex of 8-hydroxyquinoline
TPD	: <i>N,N</i> -Diphenyl- <i>N,N</i> -bis(3-methylphenyl)-(1,1'-biphenyl)-4,4'-diamine
ITO	: Indium tin oxide
LUMO	: Lowest Unoccupied Molecular Orbital
HOMO	: Highest Occupied Molecular Orbital
Spiro-TAD	: 2,2',7,7'-Tetrakis-(diphenylamino)-9,9'-spirobifluorene
PPV	: Poly(1,4-phenylene vinylene)
MEH-PPV	: Poly(2-methoxy-5-(2'-ethyl-hexyloxy)-p-phenylene vinylene)
DPVBi	: 4,4'-Bis(2,2'-diphenylvinyl)-1,1'-biphenyl
DCM	: 4-(Dicyanomethylene)-2-methyl-6-(<i>p</i> -dimethylaminostyryl)-4H-pyran
Coumarine 6	: 3-(2-Benzo thiazoyl)-7-(diethylamino)coumarin
NPD	: 4,4'-Bis[<i>N</i> -(1-naphthyl)- <i>N</i> -phenylamino]biphenyl
CuPc	: Copper () phthalocyanine

Abstract

In organic light emitting diodes(OLEDs), spiro-linkage is used to modify the steric demand of low molecular organic compounds to improving their processability and morphologic stability with retaining their electronic properties. Based on these spiro-compounds blue electroluminescence devices with high color purity, high brightness, light weight, and low turn-on voltage are presented.

In this study, we synthesized 9,9'-spirobifluorene derivatives of triphenylsilyl, phenylethynyl, naphthylene vinylene group from 9,9'-spirobifluorene and synthesized monomer and polymer of naphthalene vinylene from 2,2'-spirobiindanone.

9,9'-Spirobifluorene derivatives showed maximum absorption from 300 to 410nm and emitted colorless, blue violet, jade green with solvent by UV lamp. Also 2,2'-spirobiindanone derivatives showed maximum absorption from 280 to 330nm and emitted colorless, violet with solvent by UV lamp.

21

가

CRT(Cathode Ray Tube)가

FPD(Flat Panel Display:) 가

LCD(Liquid Crystal Display) , (contrast), ,

가 .

EL(Organic Electroluminescence)

(electroluminescence) 1965

(anthracene) ,

(~ 1000V)

20

. 1987 Tang¹⁾

가 1000Å

10V

OLED (Organic Light Emitting Diode) 가

OLED

OLED

, (), (μs),

, , , 가 .

OLED ^{2),3)} Anode(ITO), , Cathode Layer

가 , ETL(Electron Transport Layer),

HTL(Hole Transport Layer) (Emitting Layer)

EIL(Electron Injecting Layer) HIL(Hole Injecting Layer)

⁴⁾. (Figure 1)

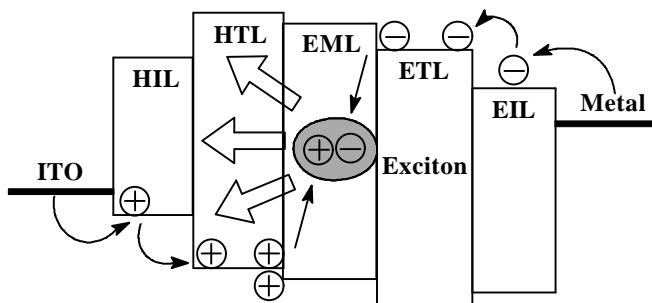


Figure 1. Structure of the double-layered organic electroluminescence device

ETL Alq₃ (aluminum() complex of
 8-hydroxyquinoline) , HTL TPD [*N,N*-diphenyl-
N,N-bis(3-methylphenyl)-(1,1'-biphenyl)-4,4'-diamine]가
 5),6),7). (Figure 2)

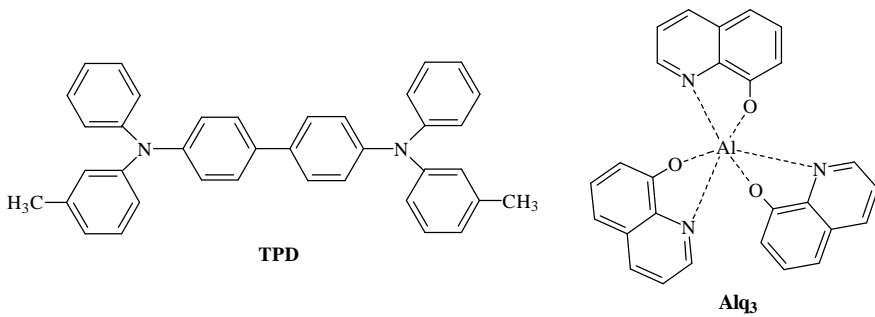


Figure 2. Molecular structure of TPD and Alq₃

(multi layer device)
 ()가 (h⁺)
 Indium-tin oxide(ITO) (e⁻)
 . (carrier)
 (exciton)가

8).

() ()

가

,

,

LUMO (Lowest Unoccupied Molecular Orbital)

HOMO (Highest Occupied Molecular Orbital)

가

9),10).

(singlet)

(triplet)

.

가

1:3

25%

8),11). (Figure 3)

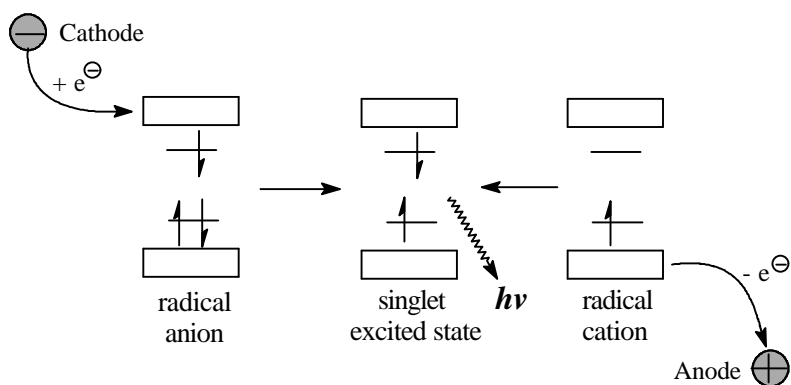


Figure 3. Irradiation of a fluorescent polymer excites an electron from HOMO to LUMO

. (ITO)가
 , , full
 color
 .
 LED , 가
 1.8~2.0V
 , 25~35mA
 . 3~4V 가 .
 LED 100,000
 (4,000) , 15~20Watt ,
 가 (100Watt) ,
 . (100
)
 가 1 μ s
 30ms TFT LCD 30
 가 ,
 (phantom
 effect) .

TFT

가 . 가

가 2mm .

OLED (vapor phase deposition) ,

12) .

EL 가 full-color

EL ,

blue color

EL .

Aviram ¹³⁾ spiro

-

90 ° .

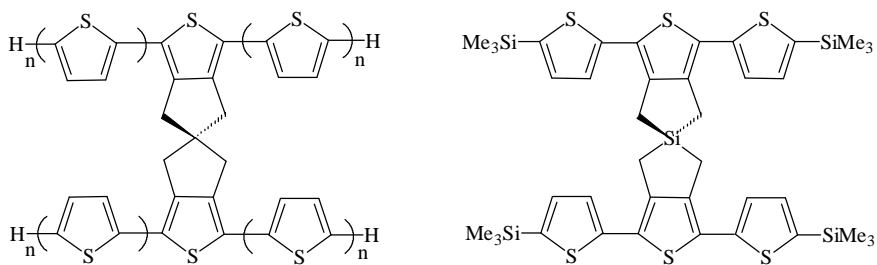


Figure 4. Structures of poly spiro compounds

Spiro- ¹⁴⁾ ~50 가 molecular

scale electronic

, ,

spiro-

90 °

가

spiro-

. 90 °

spiro-

bridge

가

cross-communication

.

4

가 (degenerate)

¹⁷⁾.

(Figure 5)

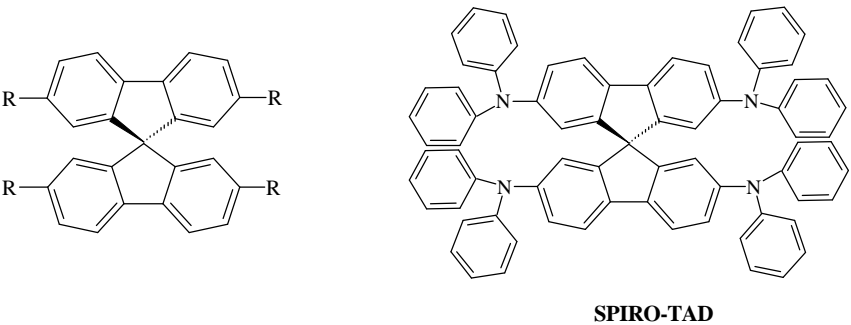


Figure 5. Derivatives of spirobifluorene and spiro-TAD

Spirobifluorene ^{17),18),19)}	Salbeck	spiro-TAD[(2,2',7,7'-tetrakis-
(diphenylamino)-9,9'-spirobifluorene)] ²⁰⁾		TPD

TPD (133)

가 . 403nm

Wessling

Zimmerman²¹⁾ PPV(poly(1,4-phenylene vinylene)) Fred

Wudl²²⁾ MEH-PPV(poly(2-methoxy-5-(2'-ethyl-hexyloxy)-*p*-phenylene vinylene)) . (Figure 6)

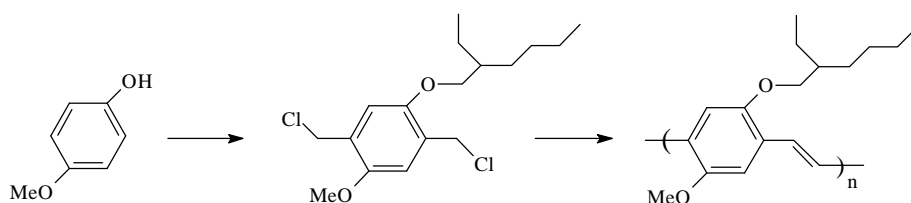


Figure 6. Mechanism of MEH-PPV synthesis

MEH-PPV *p*-Methoxyphenol chloromethylation polymerization

red-orange 가 .

(23),24),25)

DPVBi (4,4'-bis(2,2'-diphenylvinyl)-1,1'-biphenyl)^{26),5)}

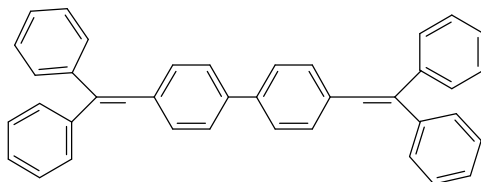
, Alq₃

가 (emitting assist) DCM (4-

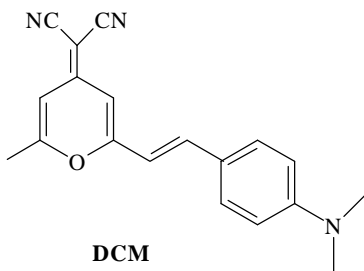
(dicyanomethylene)-2-methyl-6-(*p*-dimethylaminostyryl)-4H-pyran)²⁷⁾

, coumarine 6 (3-(2-benzo thiazoyl)

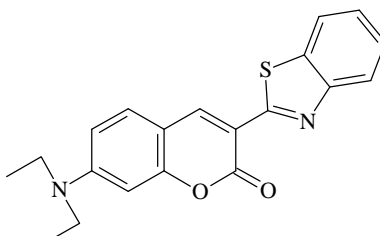
-7-(diethylamino)coumarin)]²⁷⁾ .



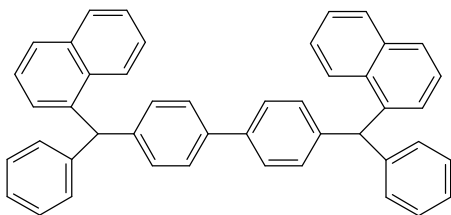
DPVBi



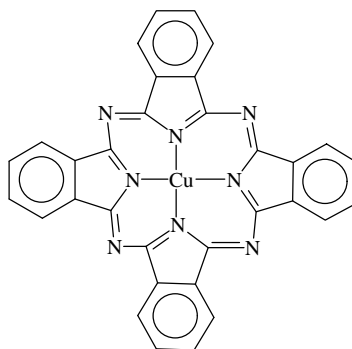
DCM



Coumarine 6



NPD



CuPc

Figure 7. Structures of OLE materials reported in 1999

NPD [(4,4'-bis[*N*-(1-naphthyl)-*N*-phenylamino]biphenyl)]⁶⁾, CuPc (copper () phthalocyanine)²³⁾ . (Figure 7)

가 가

,

가

.

EL 9,9'-spirobi-fluorene , 9,9'-spirobifluorene 2,2',7,7'-silyl , ethynyl , ethenyl

.

1.

1-1.

2-Aminobiphenyl	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. 97%
Hydrochloric acid (HCl)	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd. 35%
Sodium nitrite (NaNO ₂)	: Showa Chemicals Inc. 97%
Potassium iodide (KI)	: Wako Pure Chemical Industries, Ltd. 99.5%
<i>tert</i> -Butyllithium	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. (1.7M in pentane)
9-Fluorenone	: Acros organics 99+%
Sodium chloride (NaCl)	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd. 99%
Magnesium sulfate Anhydrous(MgSO ₄)	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd. 99%
Acetic acid	: Showa Chemicals Inc. 99%
Bromine (Br ₂)	: Junsei Chemical Co., Ltd. 99%
Ferric chloride (FeCl ₃) (Anhydrous)	: Duksan Pure Chemical Co., Ltd. 97%
Sodium thiosulfate (Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃)	: 化成株式會社 99.5%
Triphenylsilyl chloride	: Acros organics 95%
Phenyl acetylene	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. 98%
Triethyl amine (TEA)	: Sigma Chemical Co., Inc. 99%
Pyridine	: Duksan Pure Chemical Co., Ltd. 95%

Copper () iodide (CuI)	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc.	98%
Dichlorobis(triphenylphosphine)palladium ()	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc.	98%
Sodium hydride (NaH)	: Kanto Chemical Co., Inc.	60%
Diethyl malonate	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	99%
Benzyl chloride	: Duksan Pure Chemical Co., Ltd.	98%
Sodium sulfate (Na ₂ SO ₄) Anhydrous	: Duksan Pure Chemical Co., Ltd.	99%
Potassium hydroxide (KOH)	: Duksan Pure Chemical Co., Ltd.	98%
Phosphorus pentachloride (PCl ₅)	: Fluka Chemika	> 98%
Tin () chloride (SnCl ₄)	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc.	99%
Dichloromethyl methyl Ether	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc.	98%
Titanium () chloride (TiCl ₄)	: Yakuri Pure Chemical Co., Ltd.	98%
<i>N</i> -Formylpiperidine	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc.	99%
<i>n</i> -Butyllithium	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. (1.6M in hexane)	
1-(Chloromethyl) naphthalene	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc.	90%
Triphenylphosphine (PPh ₃)	: Fluka Chemika	~97%(HPLC)
<i>N,N</i> -Dimethylformamide (DMF)	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	99%
Sodium (purum)	: Fluka Chemika	
Ethyl acetate (EtoAc)	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%
Ethyl alcohol (EtOH)	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%

Hexane	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%
Methyl alcohol (MeOH)	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%
Diethyl ether	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%
Methylene chloride (CH ₂ Cl ₂)	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%
Tetrahydrofuran (THF)	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%
Toluene	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%
Chloroform (CHCl ₃)	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%

1-2.

1) FT-NMR

¹³C-NMR, ¹H-NMR BRUKER DPX-400(9.4T) spectrometer
(400MHz), Dual 5mm probe , CDCl₃,
DMSO-d₆ 298K .

2) PL(Photoluminescence)

PL spectra Shimadzu Spectrofluorophotometer (RF-540)

3) FT-IR spectrometer

FT-IR spectroscopy	Perkin Elmer	Paragon 1000
(pellet)	KBr (Aldrich chemical Co., Ltd. >99%)	

4) UV-Lamp

UV-Lamp LONGLIFE™ FILTER Spectroline
254nm, 365nm .

5) UV

Shimadzu UV-Vis Spectrophotometer

, .

6) (Elemental Analyzer)

CE Instruments EA1110 CHNS-O mode

, TCD detector, autosampler, electronic microbalance(1ug)

.

7) GC- (Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometer)

Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometer JEOL JMS-AX505WA

HP 5890 Series II .

Ionization Mode: Fast atom bombardment (FAB), Low resolution mode

.

8) Melting Point Apparatus

Melting Point Apparatus IA 9100 Electrothermal .

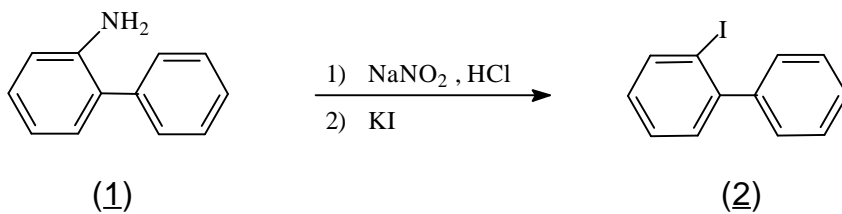
Temp. Range 45-400 , Resolution 0.1 , Accuracy +/-

0.5 .

2.

2-1. 2-Iodobiphenyl(2)

16)



Scheme 1

가 250ml 2-aminobiphenyl(1)

8.43g(50mmol) 10ml, 33ml 0

. 15g sodium nitrite 4.59g (66.5

mmol) 19ml 가 .

0 45 .

16.6g(100mmol) 169ml

가 .

sodium thiosulfate , 3N HCl ,

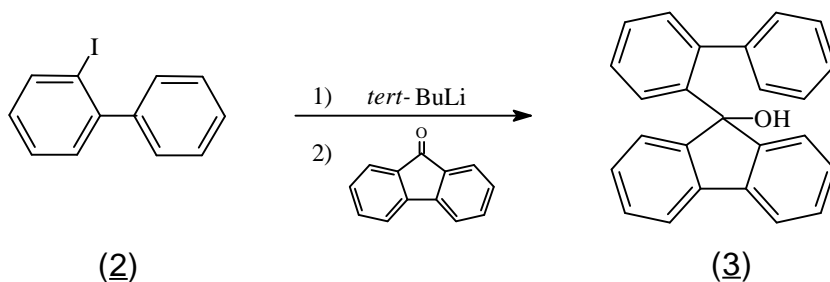
, .

85% 2-

iodobiphenyl(2) . (Scheme 1)

2-2. 9-(2'-Biphenyl)-9-fluorenol (3)

16)

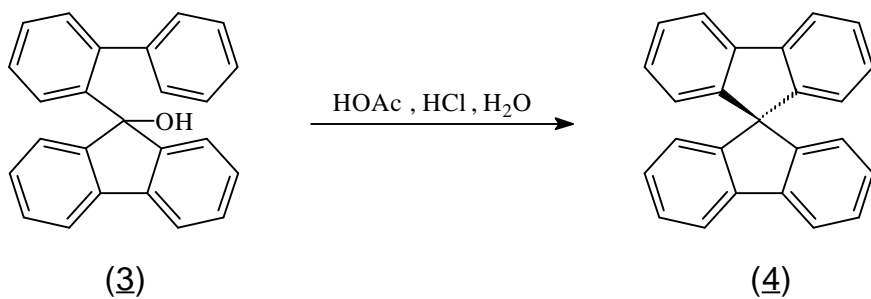


Scheme 2

	가	500ml
2-iodobiphenyl(2) 22g(78.5mmol)		90ml . -78
<i>tert</i> -BuLi 100.7ml(171mmol)	30	가
(-78)		.
Ice bath		9-fluorenone 14.15g(78.5mmol)
80ml	30	가 . 30
		가
		9-(2'-biphenyl)-9-fluorenol
(3) .		86%
. (Scheme 2)		

2-3. 9,9'-Spirobifluorene (4)

17)



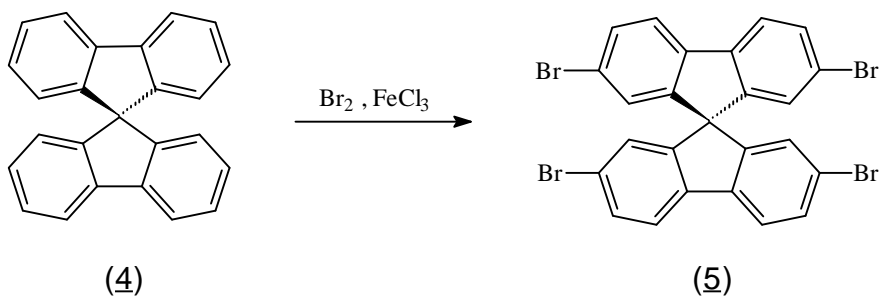
Scheme 3

	가	250ml	9-(2'-biphenyl)-9-
fluorenol(3)	11.8g(35.3mmol),	100ml	90
.			
	0.1ml	가	20
	.	0	50ml
가	가	.	
98%	9,9'-spirobifluorene (4)		

(Scheme 3)

2-4. 2,2'7,7'-Tetrabromo-9,9'-spirobifluorene (5)

17)

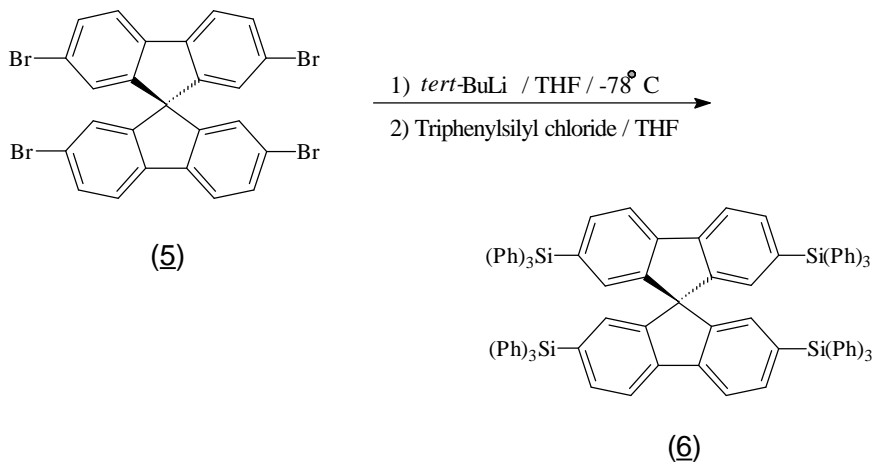


Scheme 4

	gas trap	250ml two-neck
9,9'-spirobifluorene(4)	9.48g(30mmol)	45ml
0	.	
	FeCl ₃ 0.244g (1.5mmol)	가 0
14.84 ml(144mmol)	2	가 10
.	가	
Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃	,	.
		100%
가	2,2'7,7'-tetrabromo-9,9'-spirobifluorene(5)	
. (Scheme 4)		

2-5. 2,2',7,7'-Tetra(triphenylsilyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene(6)

28)



Scheme 5

가 100ml

2,2',7,7'-tetrabromo-9,9'-spirobifluorene(5) 0.632g(1mmol) THF

40ml -78 *tert* - BuLi 6.12ml(6.12mmol)

가 . 30 triphenylsilyl

chloride 1.18g(4mmol), THF 5ml 10 가

. 가

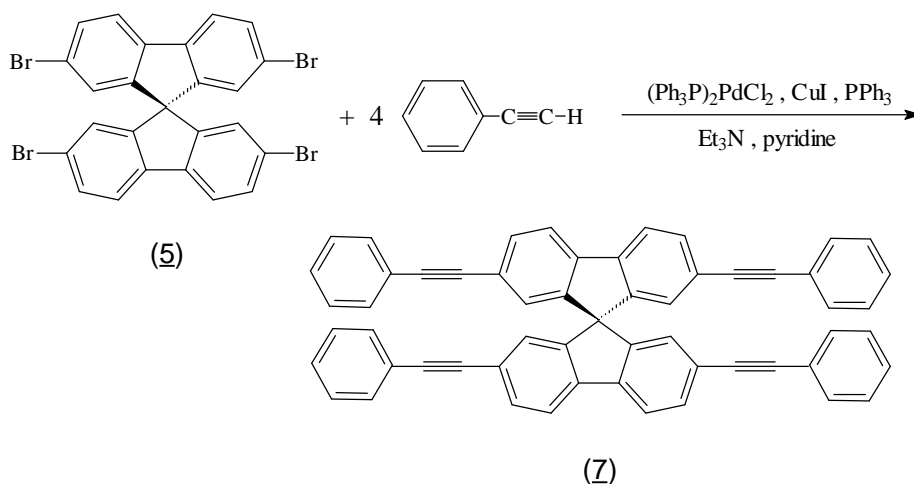
. 55%

2,2',7,7'-tetra(triphenylsilyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene(6) .

(Scheme 5)

2-6. 2,2',7,7'-Tetra (phenylethynyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene (7)

(29),30)



Scheme 6

가 100ml

phenylacetylene 0.53ml (4.8mmol), triethylamine 5.57ml (40mmol),
 2,2',7,7'-tetrabromo-9,9'-spirobifluorene(5) 0.632g(1mmol), pyridine 3.24
 ml(40mmol) 0 .

$\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2$ 28.1mg(0.04mmol), CuI 26.6mg(0.14 mmol), PPh_3 56.4mg
 (0.215mmol) 가 70 가

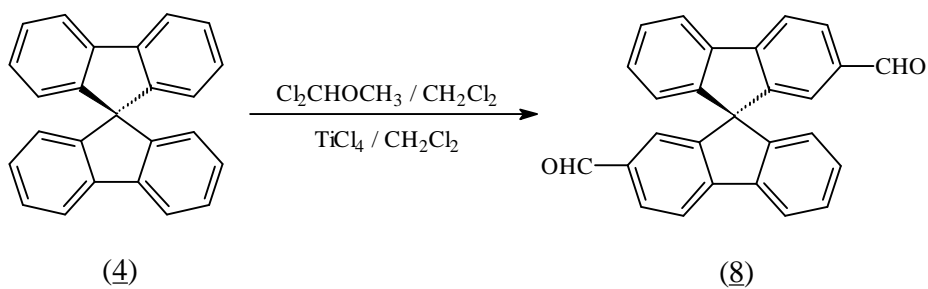
가 .

63% 2,2',7,7'-tetra(phenylethynyl)-
 9,9'-spirobifluorene (7) . (Scheme 6)

2-7. 2,7-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene(10)

2-7-1. 2,7-Diformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene (8)

31)



Scheme 7

가 250ml

9,9'-spirobifluorene (4) 3.16g(10mmol) 120ml

dichloromethyl methyl ether 4.9ml(54mmol) 가 .

0 TiCl₄ 4.58ml(41.8mmol)

15ml 가 . 10

가

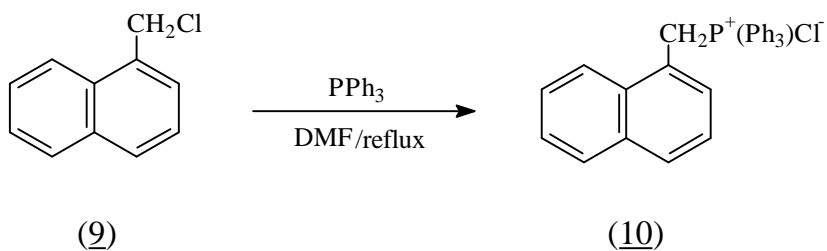
가 .

53%

2,7-diformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene (8) . (Scheme 7)

2-7-2. 1-Triphenylphosphonium methylnaphthalene chloride(10)

32)



Scheme 8

가 250ml

1-(chloromethyl)naphthalene(9) 4.5ml(30mmol) triphenylphosphine

8.197g(31.25mmol) DMF 60ml . 3

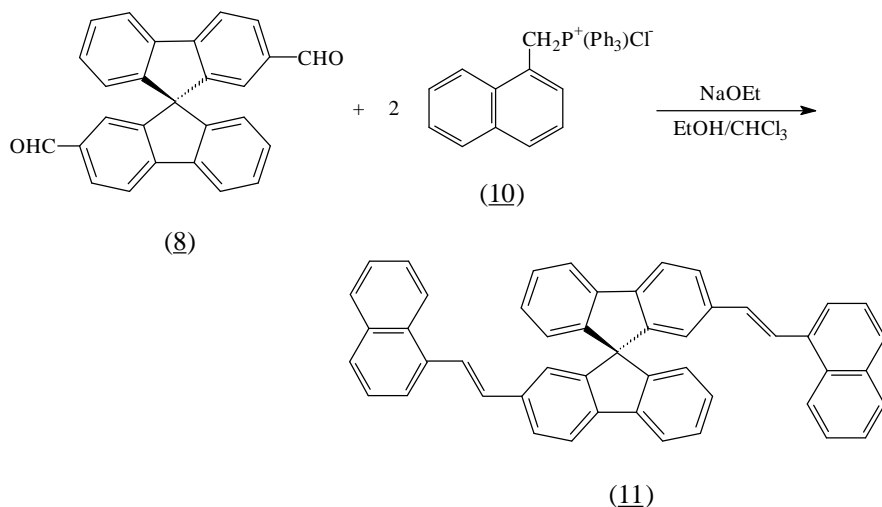
DMF

75%

1-triphenylphosphonium methylnaphthalene chloride (10) . (Scheme 8)

2-7-3. 2,7-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene(11)

(32),33)



Scheme 9

가 100ml

1-triphenylphosphonium methylnaphthalene chloride(10) 0.878g(2mmol),

2,7-diformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene(8) 0.372g(1mmol)

12ml

12ml

sodium ethoxide 0.27g (4mmol)

10ml

가

50

10

87%

2,7-bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-

9,9'-spirobifluorene(11)

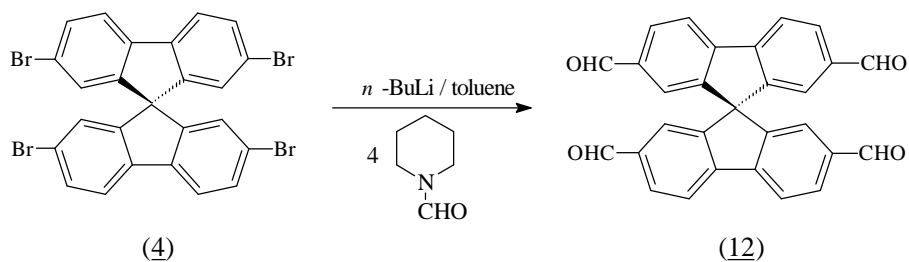
. (Scheme 9)

2-8.2,2',7,7'-Tetrakis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene

(13)

2-8-1. 2,2',7,7'-Tetraformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene(12)

34),35)



Scheme 10

가 250ml

2,2',7,7'-tetrabromo-9,9'-spirobifluorene(4) 1.263g(2mmol)

100ml 3 . n-BuLi 16.08ml

(25.78mmol) 가 0 N-formylpiperidine 4.8ml

(43.43mmol), 10ml 가 .

가 5 .

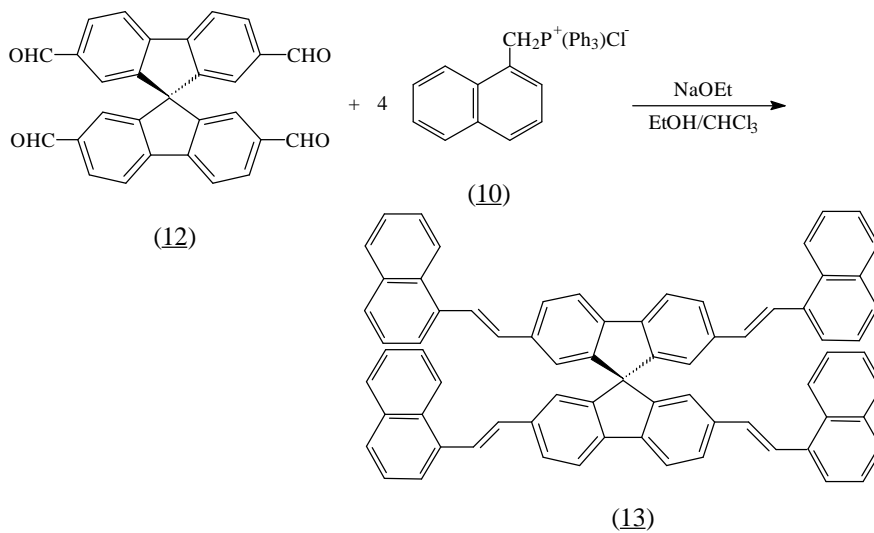
30% 2,2',7,7'-tetraformyl-9,9' -

spirobifluorene(12) . (Scheme 10)

2-8. 2,2',7,7'-Tetrakis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene

(13)

32),33)



Scheme 11

가 100ml

1-triphenylphosphonium methylnaphthalene chloride(10) 1.93g(4.4mmol),

2,2',7,7'-tetraformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene(12) 0.5g(1.1mmol)

15ml

15ml

sodium ethoxide 0.59g (8.8mmol)

15ml

가

10

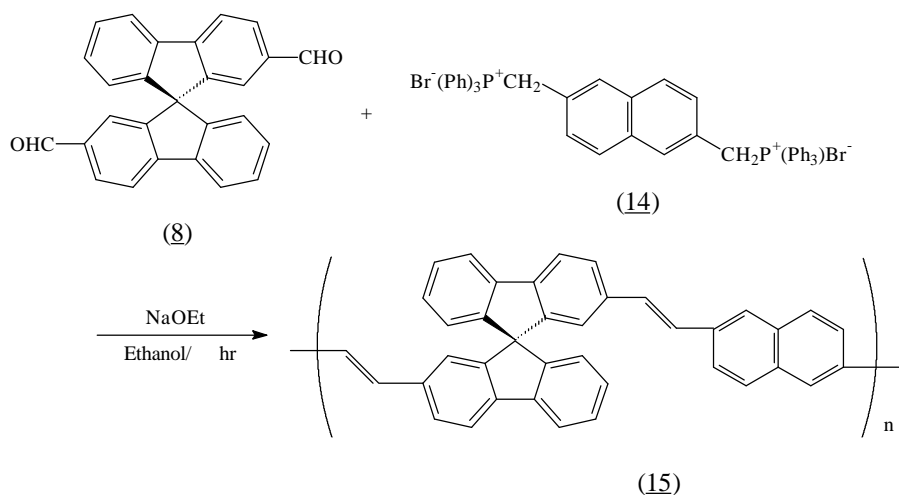
76%

2,2',7,7'-tetrakis (1-naphthylene

vinylene) -9,9'-spirobifluorene (13)

. (Scheme 11)

2-9. Poly(2,7-spirobifluorene vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene-vinylene)(15) ^{32),33)}



Scheme 12

가 100ml

2,6-bis[(triphenylphosphonium)methyl]naphthalene dibromide(14) 0.419 g
(0.5mmol), 2,7-diformyl-9,9' -spirobifluorene(8) 0.186g(0.5mmol)

7ml 7ml .

sodium ethoxide 0.136g(2mmol) 10ml

가 . 가

50 10 . 200ml 가

, 48% poly(2,7-spirobifluorene
vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene- vinylene)(15) . (Scheme 12)

2-10-1. 2,2-Dibenzyl-diethylmalonate (18)
$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{O} \\
 \parallel \\
 \text{CH}_2 - \text{COC}_2\text{H}_5 \\
 \parallel \\
 \text{O}
 \end{array}
 + 2 \text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}
 \xrightarrow[\text{DMF}]{\text{NaH}}
 \begin{array}{c}
 \text{O} \\
 \parallel \\
 \text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2 - \text{C} - \text{COC}_2\text{H}_5 \\
 \parallel \\
 \text{O}
 \end{array}$$

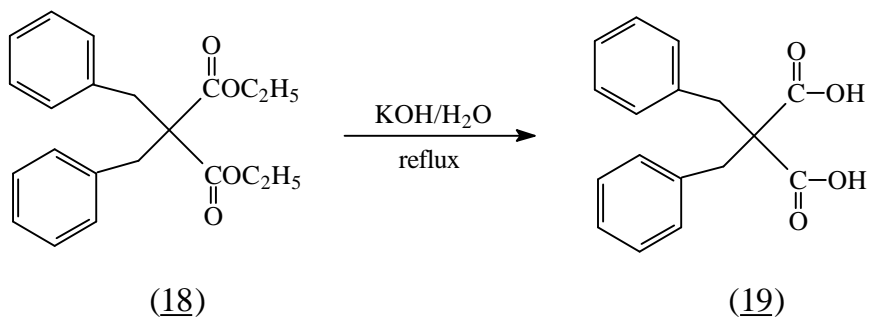
(16)
(17)
(18)

Scheme 13

28

2-10-2. Dibenzylmalonic acid (19)

37)

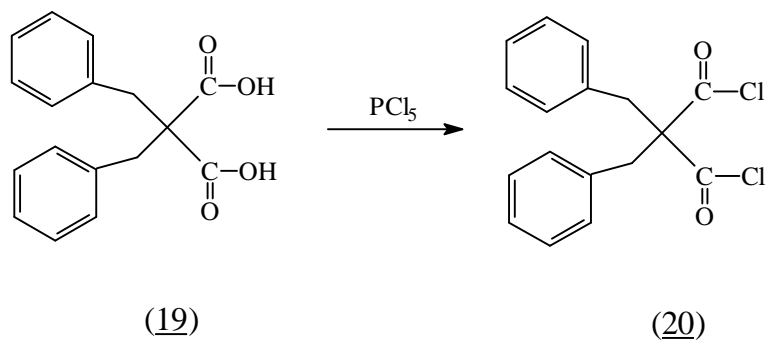


Scheme 14

가	250ml	75g
(1.34mol)	75ml	dibenzyl malonate (<u>18</u>) 122g
(0.36mol)	가 .	가 90
	.	가
		5M
	,	73%
dibenzylmalonic acid (<u>19</u>)		. (Scheme 14)

2-10-3. Dibenzylmalonic acid chloride(20)

38)



Scheme 15

가 250ml

dibenzylmalonic acid(19) 13.5g(47.54mmol), phosphorous pentachloride
20.78g(99.82mmol)

70

가

hexane

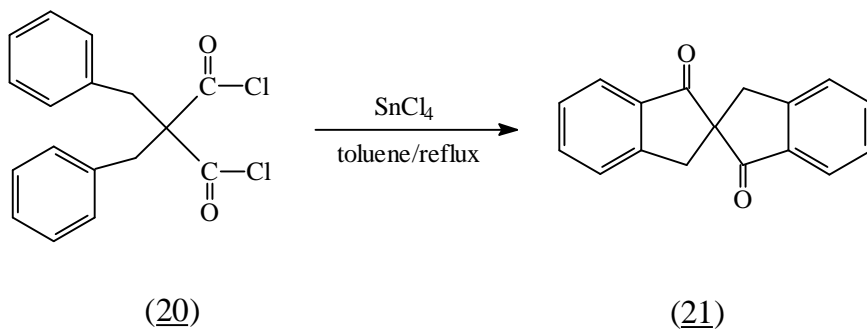
60%

dibenzylmalonic acid chloride(20)

. (Scheme 15)

2-10-4. 2,2'-Spirobiinanone (21)

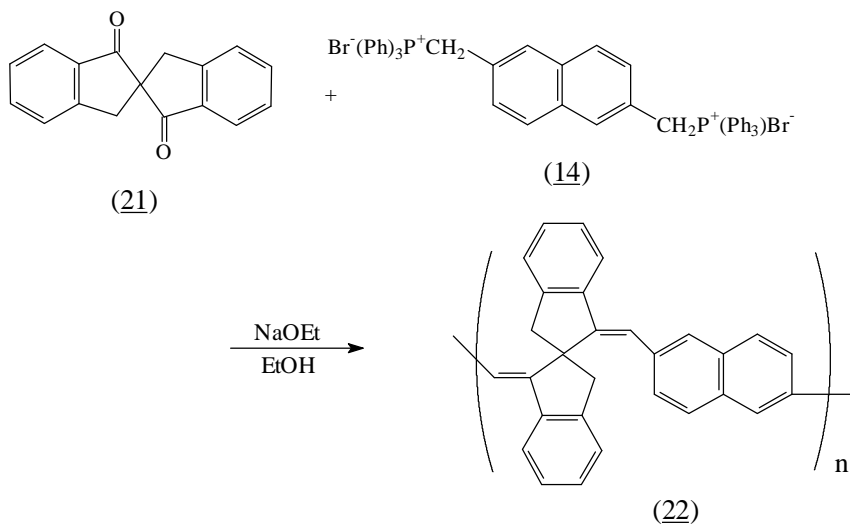
38),39)



Scheme 16

가 250ml
dibenzylmalonic acid chloride(20) 14.4g(47.5mmol)
180ml . 0 tin() chloride 11.8ml
(0.1mol) 가 . 30
3 .
. 42%
2,2'-spirobiinanone (21) . (Scheme 16)

2-10. Poly(1,1'-(2,2'-spirobiindane)vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylen-
vinylene)(22) ^{33),34)}



Scheme 17

가 100ml

2,6-bis[(triphenylphosphonium)methyl]naphthalene dibromide(14) 0.419 g
(0.5mmol), 2,2'-spirobiindanone(21) 0.118g(0.5mmol)

7ml 7ml . sodium
ethoxide 0.136g(2.0mmol) 10ml

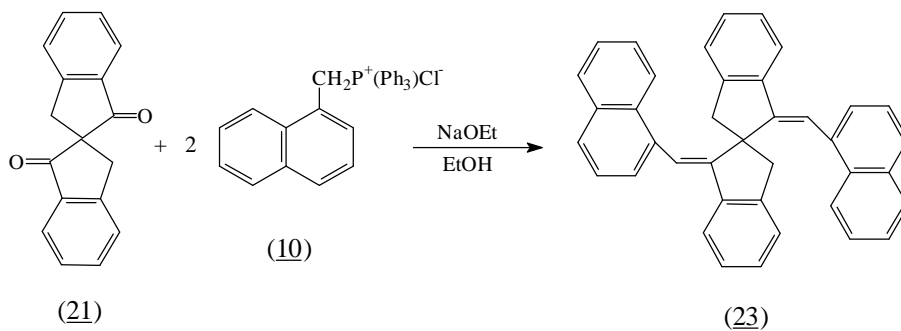
가 . 가 50 10

200ml 가

poly(1,1'-(2,2'-spirobiindane)vinylene-2,6-
naphthalenylen-vinylene)(22) . (Scheme 17)

2-11. 1,1'-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-2,2'-spirobiindane (23)

33),34)



Scheme 18

가 100ml

1-triphenylphosphonium methylnaphthalene chloride(10) 1.93g(4.4mmol),

2,2'-spirobiindanone(21) 0.236g(1mmol) 15ml

15ml . sodium ethoxide 0.27g

(4mmol) 10ml 가

가 .

50 10 62%

1,1'-bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-2,2'-spirobiindane (23)

. (Scheme 18)

9,9'-spirobifluorene

1.

1-1. 2-iodobiphenyl(2)

2-Iodobiphenyl

¹H-NMR

85%

. 1858

Johan Peter Griess

Aryldiazonium

(ArN₂⁺Cl⁻)

1884

Traugott

Sandmeyer

sandmeyer

Iodo 가

sodium thiosulfate

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl₃) ; 6.95(tt, 1H), 7.23-7.34(m, 7H),

7.95(dd, 1H)

1-2. 9-(2'-biphenyl)-9-fluorenol (3)

9-(2'-Biphenyl)-9-fluorenol $^1\text{H-NMR}$.
 , 86% .

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400MHz, CDCl_3) ; 2.25(s, 1H, OH), 6.0(d, $J=7.91\text{Hz}$, 2H),
 6.6(t, $J=7.5$, 7.56Hz, 2H), 6.82(td, $J= 1.06\text{Hz}$, 1H), 6.89(d, $J=7.38\text{Hz}$, 1H),
 7.14-7.22(m, 8H), 7.32(td, $J= 1.05\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.53(td, $J=1.21\text{Hz}$, 1H), 8.46
 (d, $J=7.97\text{Hz}$, 1H)

1-3. 9,9'-spirobifluorene (4)

9,9'-Spirobifluorene $^1\text{H-NMR}$.
 , 98% .

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400MHz, CDCl_3) ; 6.76(dd, $J=0.64$, 0.61Hz, 4H), 7.12(td, $J=$
 1.05, 1.05, 1.04Hz, 4H), 7.38(td, $J=1.05$, 1.04,
 1.02Hz, 4H), 7.86(dd, $J=0.67$, 0.68Hz, 4H)

1-4. 2,2'7,7'-tetrabromo-9,9'-spirobifluorene (5)

2,2'7,7'-Tetrabromo-9,9'-spirobifluorene $^1\text{H-NMR}$, $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$,
 HRMS . ,
 100% . 2 가
 , sodium thiosulfate

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400MHz, CDCl_3) ; 6.82(d, 4H), 7.52(dd, 4H), 7.68(d, 4H)

$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3) ; 65.5, 122.1, 122.5, 127.7, 132.1, 139.9,

HRMS (m/z); 631

1-5. 2,2',7,7'-tetra(triphenylsilyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene(**6**)

2,2',7,7'-Tetra(triphenylsilyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene $^1\text{H-NMR}$,
 $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$, 55%

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400MHz, CDCl_3) ; 7.1(d, 4H), 7.17-7.20(m, 24H), 7.29-7.33
(m, 12H), 7.39-7.41(m, 24H), 7.47(dd, 4H), 7.7(dd, 4H)

$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3) ; 66.23, 120.08, 127.8, 129.4, 131.3, 133.5, 134.2,
135.9, 136.1, 142.8, 148.2

$\text{C}_{97}\text{H}_{72}\text{Si}_4$; C-86.473%, H-5.387% (Theory : C-86.35%, H-5.34%)

(m.p.) ; 256.4

1-6. 2,2',7,7'-tetra(phenylethynyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene

(**7**)

2,2',7,7'-Tetra(phenylethynyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene $^1\text{H-NMR}$,
 $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$, HRMS ,

63% . phenylacetylene

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400MHz, CDCl_3) ; 7.0 (d, $J=1.01\text{Hz}$, 4H), 7.36-7.39(m, 12H),
7.5-7.55(m, 8H), 7.6(dd, $J=1.36, 1.41\text{Hz}$, 4H), 7.9(d, 4H)
 $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3) ; 67, 89.8, 90.7, 120.8, 123.4, 123.5, 127.7, 128.6,
131.9, 132.2, 141.5, 148.6
HRMS ; 716 (m/z), (m.p.) ; 258.3

1-7 2,7-bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene
(11)

1-7-1. 2,7-diformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene (8)

2,7-Diformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene $^1\text{H-NMR}$, $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$, FT-
IR .
53% .

Aromatic formylation Vilsmier reaction
DMF POCl_3 electrodonating group
9,9'-spirobifluorene
Friedel-Crafts reaction

2,7-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene ¹H-NMR

, 87%

. 1953 Wittig olefin

ylide Zhi-Kuan Chen

1:1

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CD₃OD) ; 6.5 (d, 2H), 6.55 (d, 2H), 6.7 (d, 4H),
6.99 (t, 2H), 7.23 (tt, 4H), 7.28 (m, 6H), 7.4 (td, 2H),
7.65 (m, 4H), 7.9 (td, 4H), 8.0 (d, 2H), 8.11 (d, 2H)

1-8. 2,2',7,7'-tetrakis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobi-
fluorene (13)

1-8-1. 2,2',7,7'-tetraformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene(12)

2,2',7,7'-Tetraformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene ¹H-NMR

, 30% .

1976 Rathke formylation Grignard,
organolithium reagent (dichloromethyl)diisopropoxyborane

가

. 1981 George

, N-formylpiperidine

hydrocarbon

2,2',7,7'-tetraformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene(12) George

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400MHz, CDCl_3) ; 7.26(t, $J=0.76$, 0.78Hz, 4H), 8.0(dd, $J=$
1.42, 1.4Hz, 4H), 8.13(d, $J=7.74\text{Hz}$, 4H), 9.87(s, 4H, CHO)

1-8. 2,2',7,7'-tetrakis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobi-
fluorene (13)

2,2',7,7'-Tetrakis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene FT-IR
, 76%

$^1\text{H-NMR}$

FT-IR(KBr) ; cm^{-1} 2875.6-3011.1 (aromatic), 1657.5, 1467.0, 776.4

1-9. poly(2,7-spirobifluorene vinylene-2,6-naphthalen-
ylene vinylene)(15)

Poly(2,7-spirobifluorene vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene vinylene)

$^1\text{H-NMR}$, FT-IR

, 48% . Polymer NMR

peak 가 .

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400MHz, CDCl_3) ; 6.45-7.82 (proton)

FT-IR(KBr) ; cm^{-1} 3008.5 (aromatic), 1602.9, 1451.0, 903.0, 816.1,

754.7, 731.9

1-10. poly(1,1'-(2,2'-spirobiindane)vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene vinylene)(22)

1-10-1. 2,2-dibenzyl-diethylmalonate (18)

2,2-Dibenzyl-diethylmalonate ^1H -NMR

, 63% .

benzyl sodium hydride 가

가 .

^1H -NMR(400MHz, CDCl_3) ; 1.15(t, $J=7.15$, 7.18Hz, 6H), 3.22(s, 4H),

4.1(q, $J=7.13$, 7.14, 7.18Hz, 4H), 7.1-7.27(m, 10H)

1-10-2. dibenzylmalonic acid (19)

Dibenzylmalonic acid ^1H -NMR, FT-IR

, 73% .

(salt) 가

가 .

^1H -NMR(400MHz, CDCl_3) ; 3.18 (s, 4H), 7.19-7.28 (m, 10H)

FT-IR(KBr) ; cm^{-1} 2942-3006 (aromatic), 2434.1-3006 (-OH),

1731.7 (-C=O-)

1-10-3. dibenzylmalonic acid chloride(20)

Dibenzylmalonic acid chloride FT-IR

, 60% .

acid chloride POCl_3

. dicarboxylic acid malonic acid

oxalic acid acid 가 가

.

FT-IR (KBr) ; cm^{-1} 3032-3054 (aromatic), 1797 (-C=O-), 1045

1-10-4. 2,2'-spirobiinane (21)

2,2'-Spirobiinane $^1\text{H-NMR}$

, 42% . Friedel-Crafts

(cyclization) . Lewis acid

AlCl_3 Lewis

acid - SnCl_4 . acridone six-

membered ring

, 5-membered ring

7-membered ring

.

acid

PPA(polyphos-

phoric acid)

.

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (400MHz, CDCl_3) ; 3.14(d, $J=17.31\text{Hz}$, 1H), 3.27(d, $J=14\text{Hz}$, 1H), 3.47(d, $J=14\text{Hz}$, 1H), 3.60(d, $J=17.32\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.12-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.52 (td, $J=1.19\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J=7.7\text{Hz}$, 1H)

1-10. poly(1,1'-(2,2'-spirobiindane)vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene vinylene)(22)

Poly (1,1'- (2,2'-spirobiindane) vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene vinylene)

FT-IR

,

42%

.

FT-IR (KBr) ; cm^{-1} 2963.9 (aromatic), 1654.6, 1438.4, 1096.3, 1024.5,

802.9

1-11. 1,1'-bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-2,2'-spirobiindane(23)

1,1'-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-2,2'-spirobiindane

$^1\text{H-NMR}$

,

62%

.

FT-IR(KBr) ; cm^{-1} 2964.2 (aromatic), 1654.3, 1457.5, 1261.9, 1097,

1022.2, 801.7

ZnS/Mn, GaBs

EL

가

[light yield (quantum efficiency)]

film-forming

가

EL

9,9'-spirobifluorene

⁴⁰⁾

9,9'-spirobifluorene

triphenylsilyl, phenylethynyl, naphthalene vinyl

300-410nm

, UV-lamp

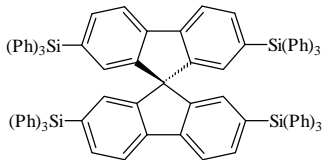
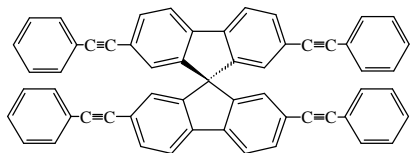
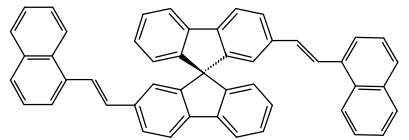
EL

2,2'-Spirobiindanone

naphthalene vinyl

UV-lamp

2.

Structure of products	Maximum absorption	Color	PL
 <p>2,2',7,7'-Tetra(triphenylsilyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene (<u>6</u>)</p>	< 300nm	-	Solid : 362 Soln. : 361
 <p>2,2',7,7'-Tetra(phenylethynyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene (<u>7</u>)</p>	350nm	Blue violet	Solid : 460 Soln. : 380
 <p>2,7-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene (<u>11</u>)</p>	350.5nm	Blue violet	Solid : 467 Soln. : 426

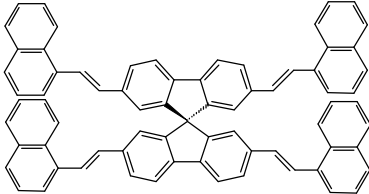
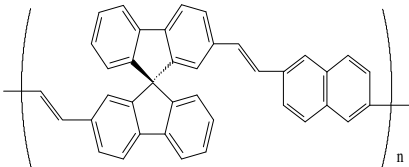
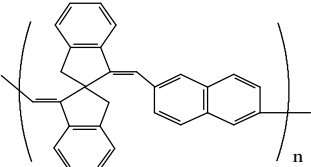
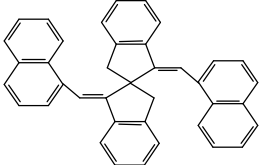
	2,2',7,7'-Tetrakis (1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spiro -bifluorene(<u>13</u>)	392.5nm	Jade green	Solid : 474 Soln. : 454
	Poly[2,7-(9,9'-spiro -bifluorene)vinylene -2,6-naphthalenylene vinylene](<u>15</u>)	404.5nm	Jade green	Solid : 483 Soln. : 460
	Poly[1,1'-(2,2'-spiro -biindane)vinylene -2,6-naphthalenylene vinylene](<u>22</u>)	322.5nm	violet	Solid : 460
	1,1'-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'- spirobiindane (<u>23</u>)	285nm	-	Solid : 366

Table 1. Characteristics of spiro derivatives

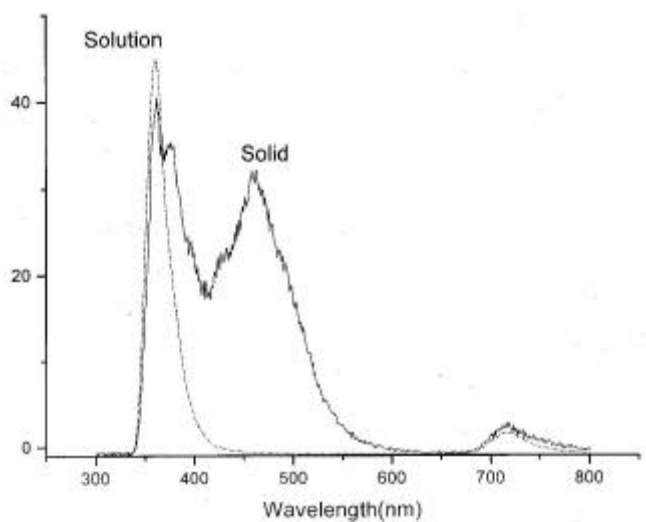


Fig. 8. PL spectra of 2,2',7,7'-tetra(triphenylsilyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene

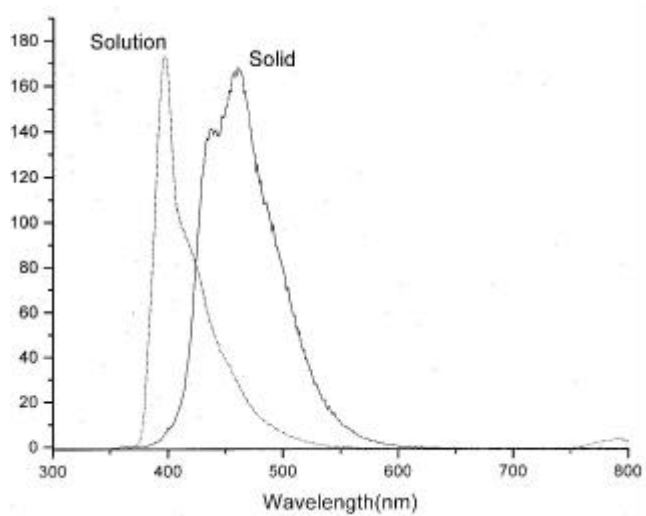


Fig. 9. PL spectra of 2,2',7,7'-tetra(phenylethynyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene

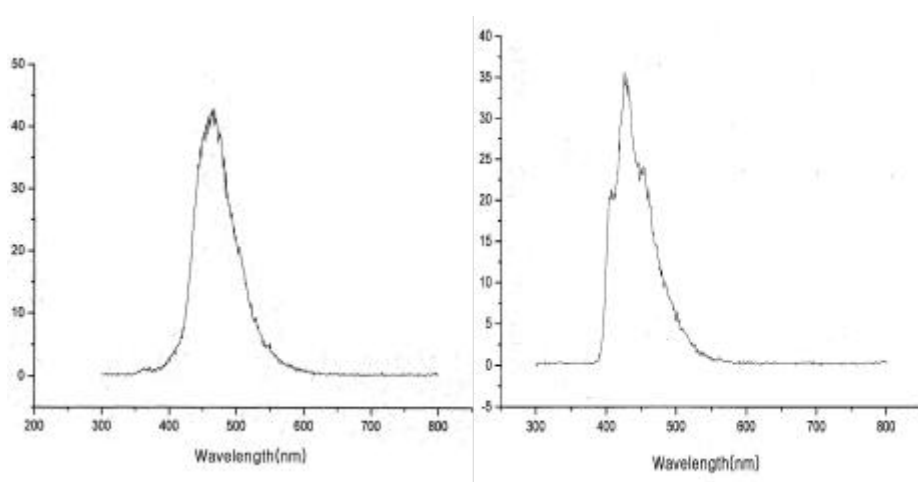


Fig. 10. PL spectra of 2,7-bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9' -
Spirobifluorene (solid, solution)

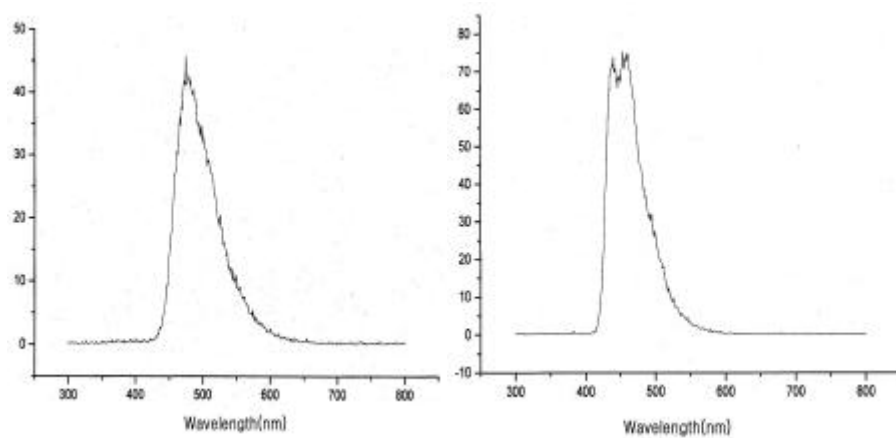


Fig. 11. PL spectra of 2,2',7,7' -tetrakis(1-naphthylenevinylene)-
9,9' -spirobifluorene (solid, solution)

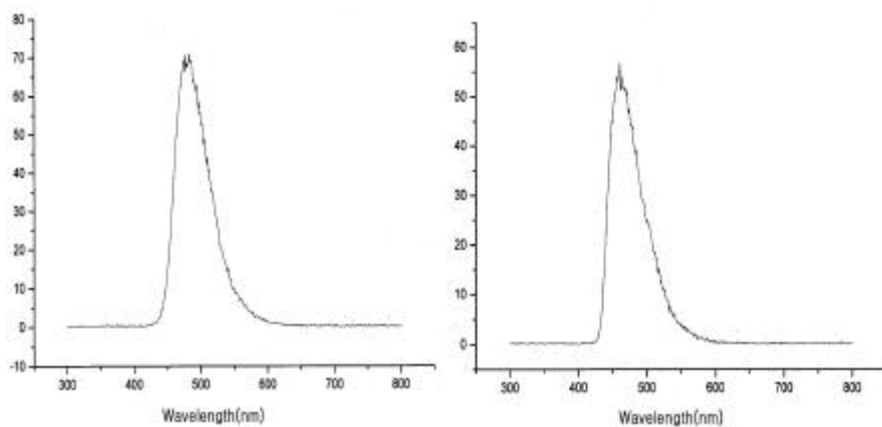


Fig. 12. PL spectra of poly(2,7-spirobifluorene vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene-vinylene (solid, solution)

.

EL

9,9'-spirobifluorene, 2,2'-spirobiindanone

2,2',7,7'-tetra(phenylethynyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene, 2,7-bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene, 2,2',7,7'-tetrakis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene, poly(2,2'-spirobifluorene vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene vinylene), poly(1,1'-(2,2'-spirobiindane)-vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene-vinylene) .

9,9'-spirobifluorene 300~410nm

, UV-lamp ,

. 2,2'-spirobifluorene 280-330nm

, UV-lamp .

2,2',7,7'-tetra(triphenylsilyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene, 1,1'-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-2,2'-spirobiindane 300nm

.

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