

碩士學位 請求論文

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Spiro
(OLED)

Synthesis and Application of Organic
Light-Emitting Diode(OLED)
Using Spiro Compounds

建國大學校 大學院

農 化 學 科

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農學 碩士學位 請求論文 認准 .

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2000 年 11 月 日

建國大學校 大學院

Spiro

(OLED)

建國大學校 大學院 農化學科 碩士學位 課程

姜 恩 景

Synthesis and Application of Organic Light-Emitting
Diode(OLED) Using Spiro Compounds

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List of Abbreviations

CRT	: Cathode Ray Tube
FPD	: Flat Panel Display
LCD	: Liquid Crystal Display
OEL	: Organic Electroluminescence
OLED	: Organic Light Emitting Diode
ETL	: Electron Transport Layer
HTL	: Hole Transport Layer
EIL	: Electron Injecting Layer
HIL	: Hole Injecting Layer
Alq ₃	: Aluminum() complex of 8-hydroxyquinoline
TPD	: <i>N,N</i> -Diphenyl- <i>N,N</i> -bis(3-methylphenyl)-(1,1'-biphenyl)-4,4'-diamine
ITO	: Indium tin oxide
LUMO	: Lowest Unoccupied Molecular Orbital
HOMO	: Highest Occupied Molecular Orbital
Spiro-TAD	: 2,2',7,7'-Tetrakis-(diphenylamino)-9,9'-spirobifluorene
PPV	: Poly(1,4-phenylene vinylene)
MEH-PPV	: Poly(2-methoxy-5-(2'-ethyl-hexyloxy)-p-phenylene vinylene)
DPVBi	: 4,4'-Bis(2,2'-diphenylvinyl)-1,1'-biphenyl
DCM	: 4-(Dicyanomethylene)-2-methyl-6-(<i>p</i> -dimethylaminostyryl)-4H-pyran
Coumarine 6	: 3-(2-Benzo thiazoyl)-7-(diethylamino)coumarin
NPD	: 4,4'-Bis[<i>N</i> -(1-naphthyl)- <i>N</i> -phenylamino]biphenyl
CuPc	: Copper () phthalocyanine

Abstract

In organic light emitting diodes(OLEDs), spiro-linkage is used to modify the steric demand of low molecular organic compounds to improving their processability and morphologic stability with retaining their electronic properties. Based on these spiro-compounds blue electroluminescence devices with high color purity, high brightness, light weight, and low turn-on voltage are presented.

In this study, we synthesized 9,9'-spirobifluorene derivatives of triphenylsilyl, phenylethynyl, naphthylene vinylene group from 9,9'-spirobifluorene and synthesized monomer and polymer of naphthalene vinylene from 2,2'-spirobiindanone.

9,9'-Spirobifluorene derivatives showed maximum absorption from 300 to 410nm and emitted colorless, blue violet, jade green with solvent by UV lamp. Also 2,2'-spirobiindanone derivatives showed maximum absorption from 280 to 330nm and emitted colorless, violet with solvent by UV lamp.

, , ,

CRT(Cathode Ray Tube) 가

, , ,

FPD(Flat Panel Display:) 가
 LCD(Liquid Crystal
 Display) , (contrast), ,
 가 .

EL(Organic Electroluminescence)

,

(electroluminescence) 1965

(antracene)

(~ 1000V)

20 1987 Tang¹⁾

,

가 1000Å

10V

OLED (Organic Light Emitting

Diode) 가

OLED

OLED

, , (), (μ s),

, , , , 가

OLED 2,3) Anode(ITO), , Cathode Layer

가 , ETL(Electron Transport Layer),

HTL(Hole Transport Layer) (Emitting Layer)

EIL(Electron Injecting Layer) HIL(Hole
Injecting Layer) 4). (Figure 1)

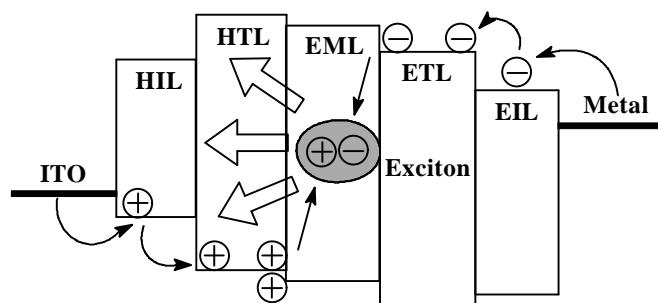


Figure 1. Structure of the double-layered organic
electroluminescence device

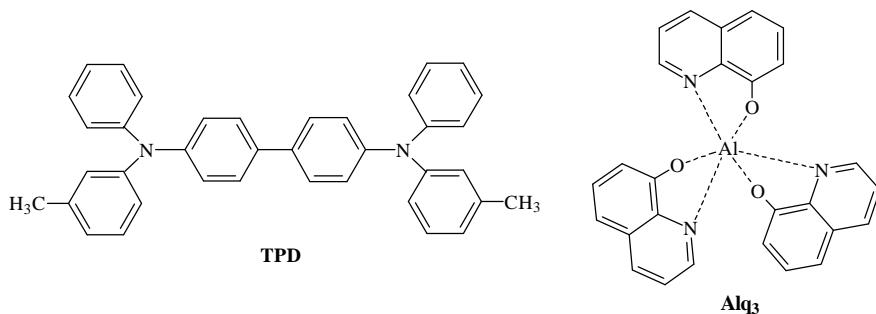


Figure 2. Molecular structure of TPD and Alq₃

(multi layer device)

()가

Indium-tin oxide(ITO)

(e⁻)

(carrier)

(exciton)가

8)

()

()

가

LUMO (Lowest Unoccupied Molecular Orbital)

HOMO (Highest Occupied Molecular Orbital)

가

9,10)

(singlet)

(triplet)

가

1:3

25%

8,11). (Figure 3)

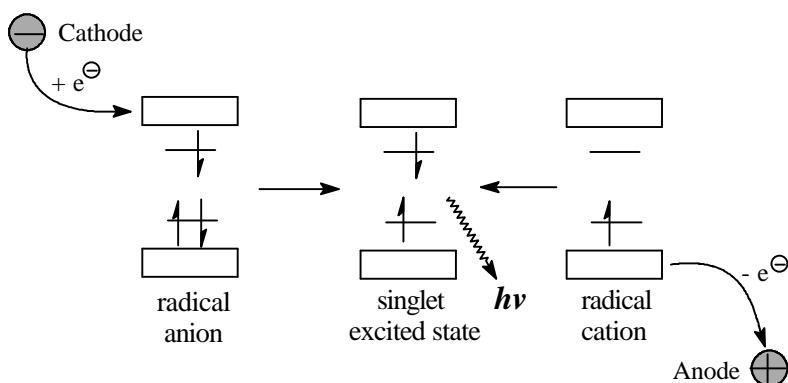


Figure 3. Irradiation of a fluorescent polymer excites an electron from HOMO to LUMO

· (ITO)가
· , , full
color
· .
LED , 가
· 1.8~2.0V
· , 25~35mA
· . 3~4V 가 .
LED 100,000
(4,000) , 15~20Watt ,
가 (100Watt) ,
· (100
)
가 1 μ s
30ms TFT LCD 30
가 ,
(phantom
effect)
· .
TFT

가
가 2mm
OLED (vapor phase
deposition)

¹²⁾
EL 가 full-color
EL ,
blue color
EL
Aviram ¹³⁾ spiro

90 °

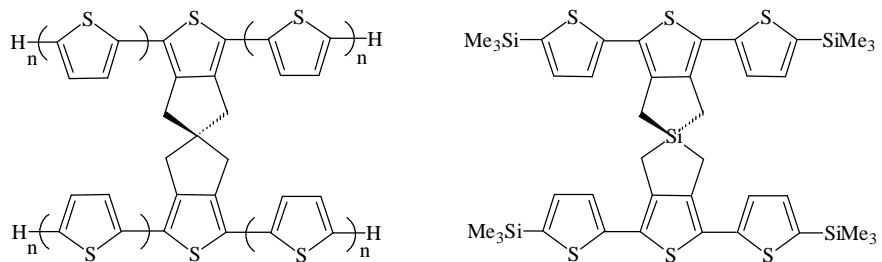
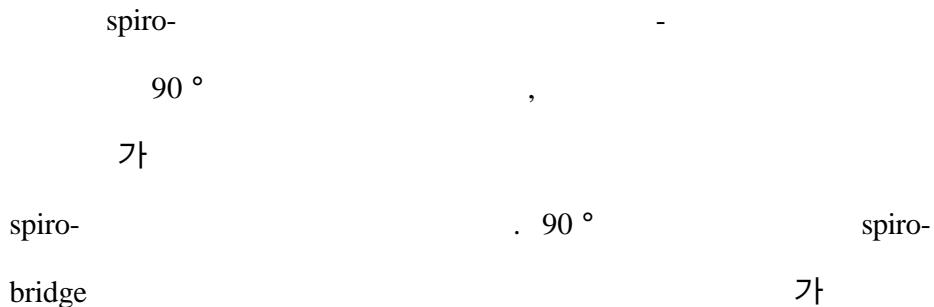


Figure 4. Structures of poly spiro compounds

Spiro- ¹⁴⁾ ~50 가 molecular

scale electronic

^{15),16)}. (Figure 4)



γ (degenerate) ¹⁷⁾.

(Figure 5)

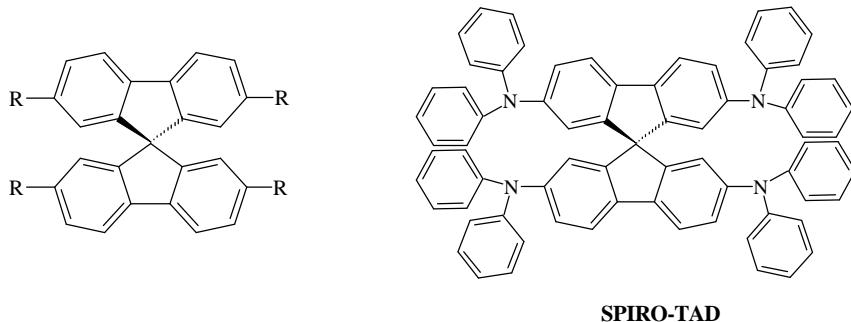


Figure 5. Derivatives of spirobifluorene and spiro-TAD

Spirobifluorene^{17),18),19)}

Salbeck

spiro-TAD[(2,2',7,7'-tetrakis-

(diphenylamino)-9,9'-spirobifluorene)]²⁰⁾

TPD

TPD

(133 °C)

가

403nm

Wessling

Zimmerman²¹⁾

PPV(poly(1,4-phenylene vinylene)) Fred

Wudl²²⁾

MEH-PPV(poly(2-methoxy-5-(2'-ethyl-hexyloxy)-*p*-

phenylene vinylene) . (Figure 6)

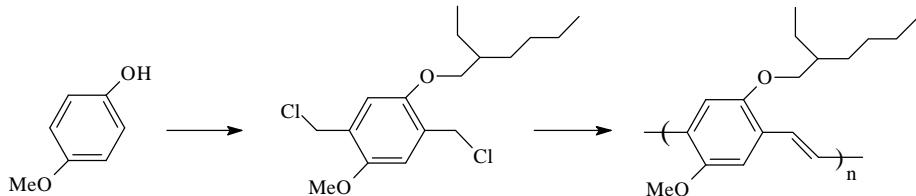


Figure 6. Mechanism of MEH-PPV synthesis

MEH-PPV *p*-Methoxyphenol chloromethylation polymerization

red-orange

가

23),24),25)

DPVBi (4,4'-bis(2,2'-diphenylvinyl)-1,1'-biphenyl)^{26),5)}

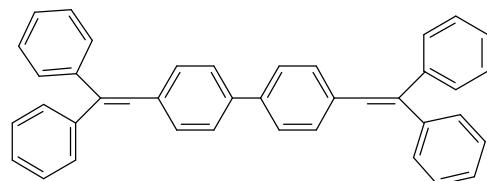
Alq₃

가

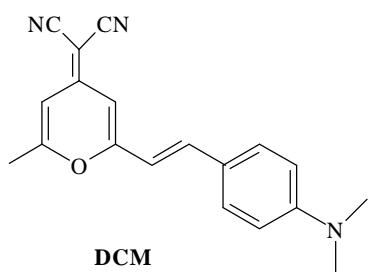
(emitting assist) DCM (4-

(dicyanomethylene)-2-methyl-6-(*p*-dimethylaminostyryl)-4H-pyran)²⁷⁾

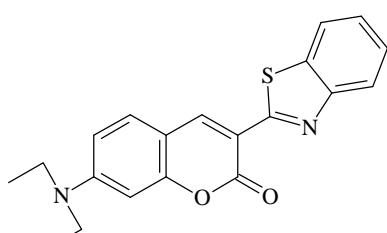
, coumarine 6 (3-(2-benzo thiazoyl)-7-(diethylamino)coumrin)]^{27) .}



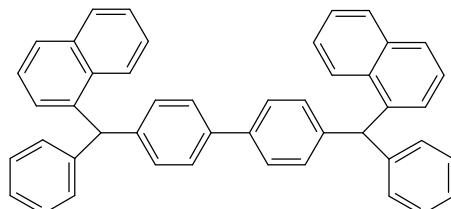
DPVBi



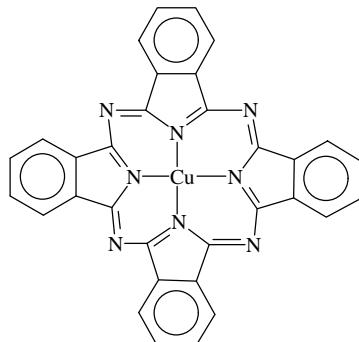
DCM



Coumarine 6



NPD



CuPc

Figure 7. Structures of OLE materials reported in 1999

NPD [(4,4'-bis[N-(1-naphthyl)-N-phenylamino]biphenyl)]⁶, CuPc (copper () phthalocyanine)²³ . (Figure 7)

가 가

EL 9,9'-spirobi-
fluorene , 9,9'-spirobifluorene 2,2',7,7'-
silyl , ethynyl , ethenyl

1.

1-1.

2-Aminobiphenyl	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. 97%
Hydrochloric acid (HCl)	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd. 35%
Sodium nitrite (NaNO ₂)	: Showa Chemicals Inc. 97%
Potassium iodide (KI)	: Wako Pure Chemical Industries, Ltd. 99.5%
<i>tert</i> -Butyllithium	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. (1.7M in pentane)
9-Fluorenone	: Acros organics 99+%
Sodium chloride (NaCl)	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd. 99%
Magnesium sulfate	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd. 99%
Anhydrous(MgSO ₄)	
Acetic acid	: Showa Chemicals Inc. 99%
Bromine (Br ₂)	: Junsei Chemical Co., Ltd. 99%
Ferric chloride (FeCl ₃) (Anhydrous)	: Duksan Pure Chemical Co., Ltd. 97%
Sodium thiosulfate (Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃)	: 化成株式會社 99.5%
Triphenylsilyl chloride	: Acros organics 95%
Phenyl acetylene	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. 98%
Triethyl amine (TEA)	: Sigma Chemical Co., Inc. 99%
Pyridine	: Duksan Pure Chemical Co., Ltd. 95%

Copper () iodide (CuI)	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. 98%
Dichlorobis(triphenylphosphine)palladium ()	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. 98%
Sodium hydride (NaH)	: Kanto Chemical Co., Inc. 60%
Diethyl malonate	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd. 99%
Benzyl chloride	: Duksan Pure Chemical Co., Ltd. 98%
Sodium sulfate (Na ₂ SO ₄)	: Duksan Pure Chemical Co., Ltd. 99%
Anhydrous	
Potassium hydroxide (KOH)	: Duksan Pure Chemical Co., Ltd. 98%
Phosphorus pentachloride (PCl ₅)	: Fluka Chemika > 98%
Tin () chloride (SnCl ₄)	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. 99%
Dichloromethyl methyl Ether	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. 98%
Titanium () chloride (TiCl ₄)	: Yakuri Pure Chemical Co., Ltd. 98%
N-Formylpiperidine	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. 99%
<i>n</i> -Butyllithium	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. (1..6M in hexane)
1-(Chloromethyl)naphthalene	: Aldrich Chemical Co., Inc. 90%
Triphenylphosphine (PPh ₃)	: Fluka Chemika ~97%(HPLC)
<i>N,N</i> -Dimethylformamide (DMF)	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd. 99%
Sodium (purum)	: Fluka Chemika
Ethyl acetate (EtOAc)	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd. 95%
Ethyl alcohol (EtOH)	: Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd. 95%

Hexane	:	Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%
Methyl alcohol (MeOH)	:	Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%
Diethyl ether	:	Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%
Methylene chloride (CH ₂ Cl ₂)	:	Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%
Tetrahydrofuran (THF)	:	Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%
Toluene	:	Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%
Chloroform (CHCl ₃)	:	Daejung Chemicals & Metals Co., Ltd.	95%

,

1-2.

1) FT-NMR

^{13}C -NMR, ^1H -NMR BRUKER DPX-400(9.4T) spectrometer
(400MHz), Dual 5mm probe , CDCl_3 ,
 DMSO-d_6 298K .

2) PL(Photoluminescence)

PL spectra Shimadzu Spectrofluorophotometer (RF-540)

, .

3) FT-IR spectrometer

FT-IR spectroscopy Perkin Elmer Paragon 1000
(pellet) KBr (Aldrich chemical Co., Ltd. >99%)

, .

4) UV-Lamp

UV-Lamp LONGLIFETM FILTER Spectroline
254nm, 365nm .

5) UV

Shimadzu UV-Vis Spectrophotometer

,

.

6) (Elemental Analyzer)

CE Instruments EA1110 CHNS-O mode

, TCD detector, autosampler, electronic microbalance(1ug)

.

7) GC- (Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometer)

Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometer JEOL JMS-AX505WA

HP 5890 Series II

Ionization Mode: Fast atom bombardment (FAB), Low resolution mode

.

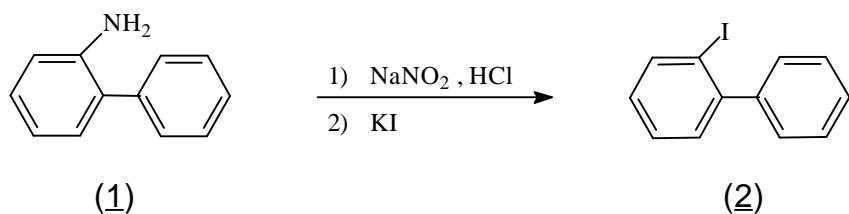
8) Melting Point Apparatus

Melting Point Apparatus IA 9100 Electrothermal

Temp. Range 45-400 , Resolution 0.1 , Accuracy +/- 0.5

2.

2-1. 2-Iodobiphenyl(2) ¹⁶⁾

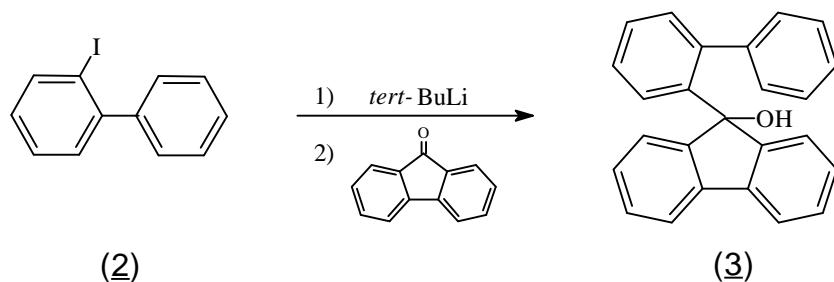


Scheme 1

가	250ml	2-aminobiphenyl(1)
8.43g(50mmol)	10ml, 33ml	0
.	15g	sodium nitrite 4.59g (66.5
mmol)	19ml	가
0	45	.
16.6g(100mmol)	169ml	.
가	.	.
sodium thiosulfate	,	3N HCl ,
,		.
85%		2-
iodobiphenyl(<u>2</u>)	.	(Scheme 1)

2-2. 9-(2'-Biphenyl)-9-fluorenol (3)

¹⁶⁾



Scheme 2

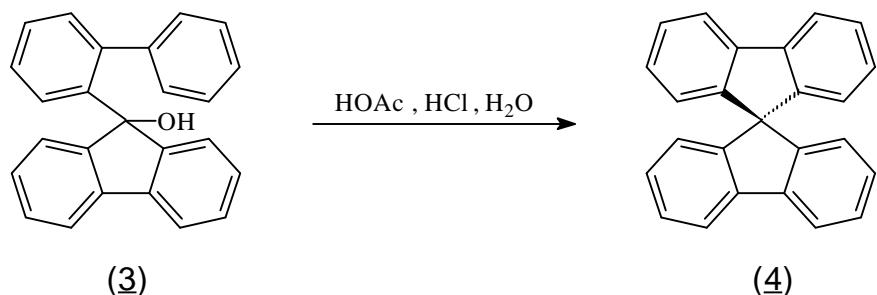
가	500ml		
2-iodobiphenyl(<u>2</u>) 22g(78.5mmol)	90ml		-78
tert-BuLi 100.7ml(171mmol)	30	가	
(-78)			
Ice bath	9-fluorenone 14.15g(78.5mmol)		
80ml	30	가	30
		가	

9-(2'-biphenyl)-9-fluorenol

(3) 86%

(Scheme 2)

2-3. 9,9'-Spirobifluorene (4) ¹⁷⁾



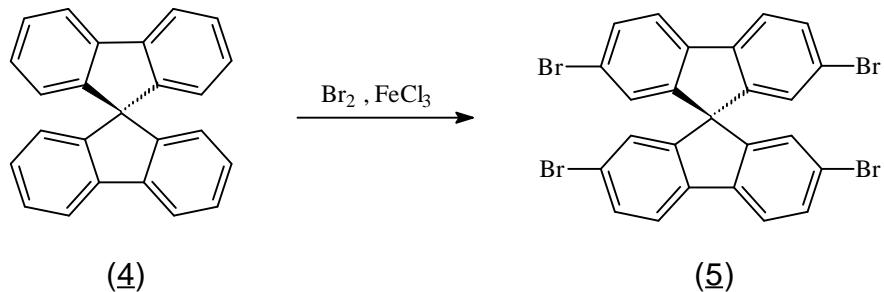
Scheme 3

가	250ml	9-(2'-biphenyl)-9-
fluorenol(<u>3</u>) 11.8g(35.3mmol),	100ml	90
0.1ml	가	20
가	0	50ml
98%		9,9'-spirobifluorene (<u>4</u>)

(Scheme 3)

2-4. 2,2'7,7'-Tetrabromo-9,9'-spirobifluorene (5)

17)

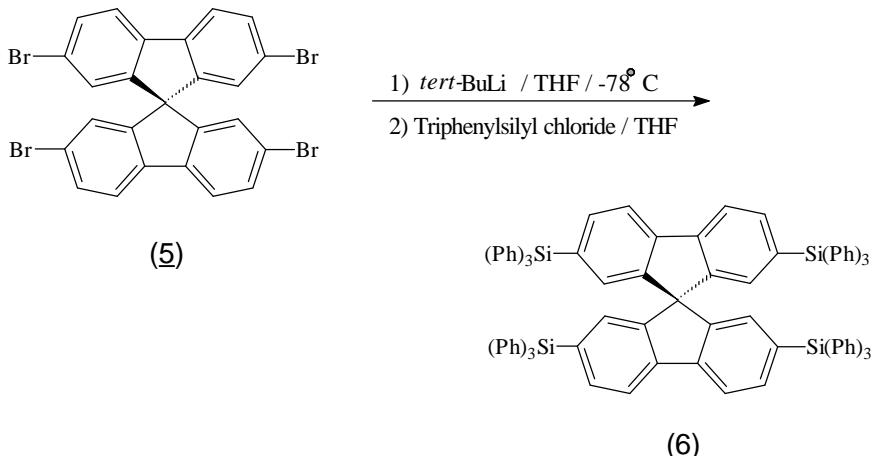


Scheme 4

gas trap 250ml two-neck
 9,9'-spirobifluorene(4) 9.48g(30mmol) 45ml
 0 .
 FeCl₃ 0.244g (1.5mmol) 7 0
 14.84 ml(144mmol) 2 7 10
 . 7
 Na₂S₂O₃ , .
 100g
 7 2,2'7,7'-tetrabromo-9,9'-spirobifluorene(5)
 . (Scheme 4)

2-5. 2,2',7,7'-Tetra(triphenylsilyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene(6)

28)

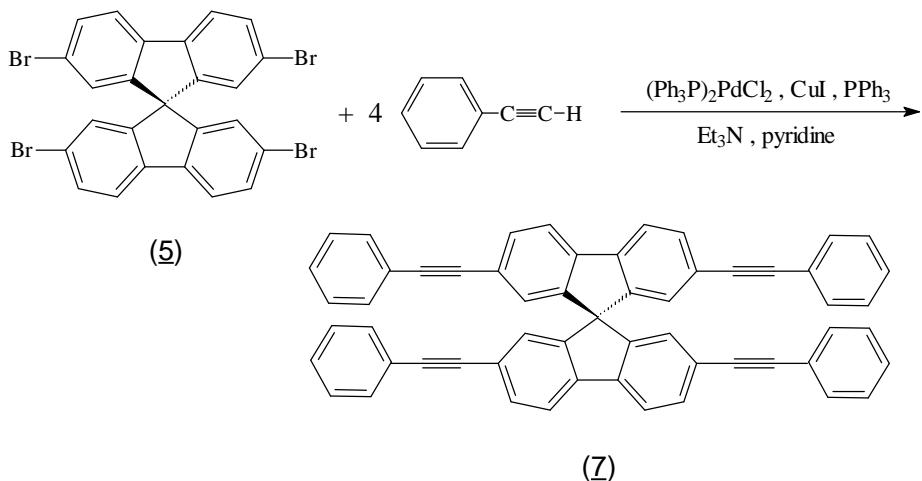


Scheme 5

2,2',7,7'-tetrabromo-9,9'-spirobifluorene(5) 0.632g(1mmol) THF
 40ml -78 *tert* - BuLi 6.12ml(6.12mmol)
 . 30 triphenylsilyl
 chloride 1.18g(4mmol), THF 5ml 10
 .
 .
 . 55%
 2,2',7,7'-tetra(triphenylsilyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene(6)
 (Scheme 5)

2-6. 2,2',7,7'-Tetra (phenylethynyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene (7)

29),30)



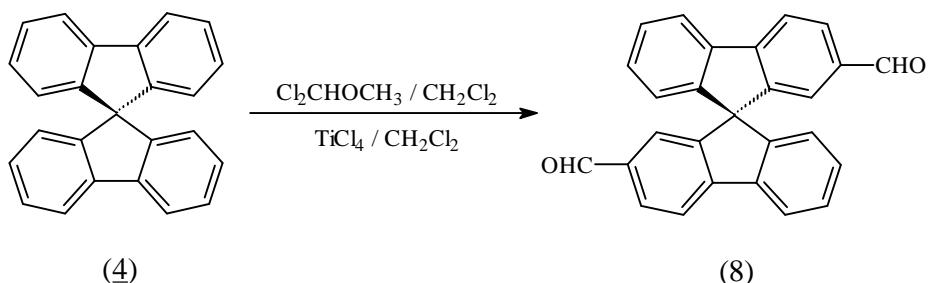
Scheme 6

phenylacetylene 0.53ml (4.8mmol), triethylamine 5.57ml (40mmol),
 2,2',7,7'-tetrabromo-9,9'-spirobifluorene(5) 0.632g(1mmol), pyridine 3.24
 ml(40mmol) 0 .
 $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2$ 28.1mg(0.04mmol), CuI 26.6mg(0.14 mmol), PPh_3 56.4mg
 (0.215mmol) g 70 g
 g .
 63% 2,2',7,7'-tetra(phenylethynyl)-
 9,9'-spirobifluorene (7) . (Scheme 6)

2-7. 2,7-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene(10)

2-7-1. 2,7-Diformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene (8)

31)



Scheme 7

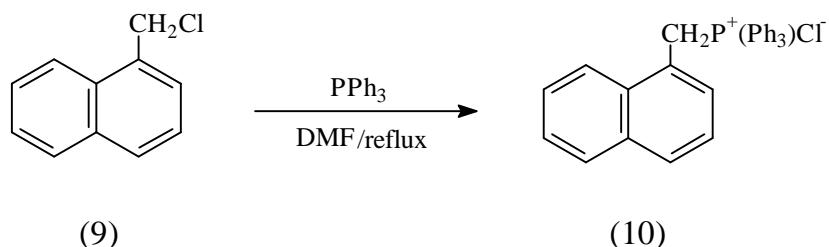
9,9'-spirobifluorene (4)	3.16g(10mmol)	가	250ml
dichloromethyl methyl ether	4.9ml(54mmol)	가	
0	TiCl ₄	4.58ml(41.8mmol)	
15ml	가	.	10
가	.	.	가

53%

2,7-diformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene (8) . (Scheme 7)

2-7-2. 1-Triphenylphosphonium methylnaphthalene chloride(10)

32)

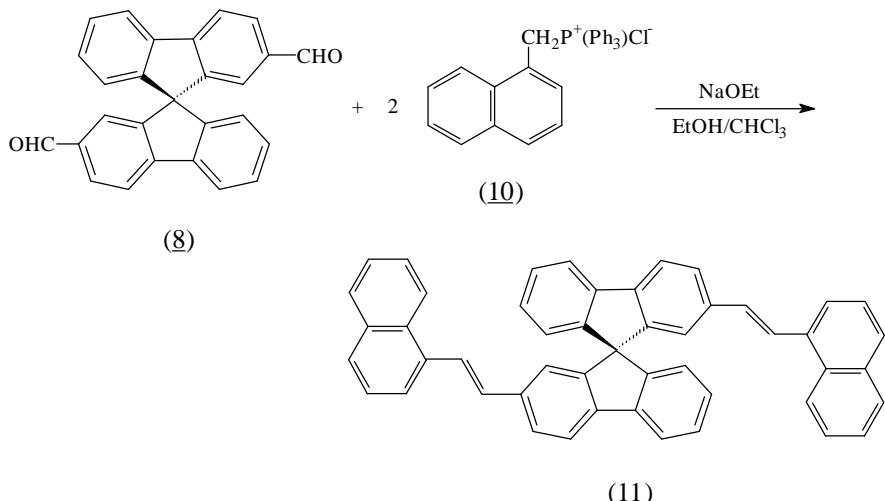


Scheme 8

γ† 250ml
1-(chloromethyl)naphthalene(9) 4.5ml(30mmol) triphenylphosphine
8.197g(31.25mmol) DMF 60ml . 3
DMF
75% 1-triphenylphosphonium methylnaphthalene
chloride (10) . (Scheme 8)

2-7-3. 2,7-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene(11)

32),33)



Scheme 9

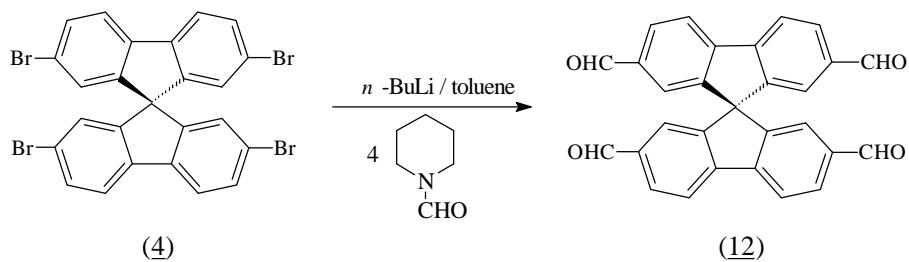
7† 100ml
 1-triphenylphosphonium methylnaphthalene chloride(10) 0.878g(2mmol),
 2,7-diformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene(8) 0.372g(1mmol)
 12ml 12ml .
 sodium ethoxide 0.27g (4mmol) 10ml
 7† .
 50 10 .
 . 87% . 2,7-bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-
 9,9'-spirobifluorene(11) . (Scheme 9)

2,8,2,2',7,7'-Tetrakis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene

(13)

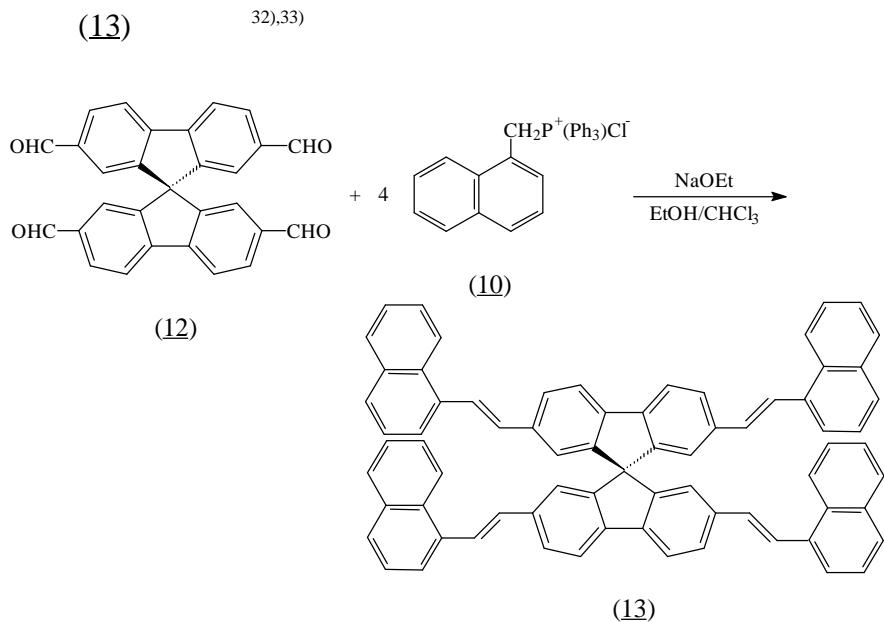
2-8-1. 2,2',7,7'-Tetraformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene(12)

34),35)



Scheme 10

2-8. 2,2',7,7'-Tetrakis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene



Scheme 11

1-triphenylphosphonium methylnaphthalene chloride(10) 1.93g(4.4mmol),
 2,2',7,7'-tetraformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene(12) 0.5g(1.1mmol)

15ml 100ml

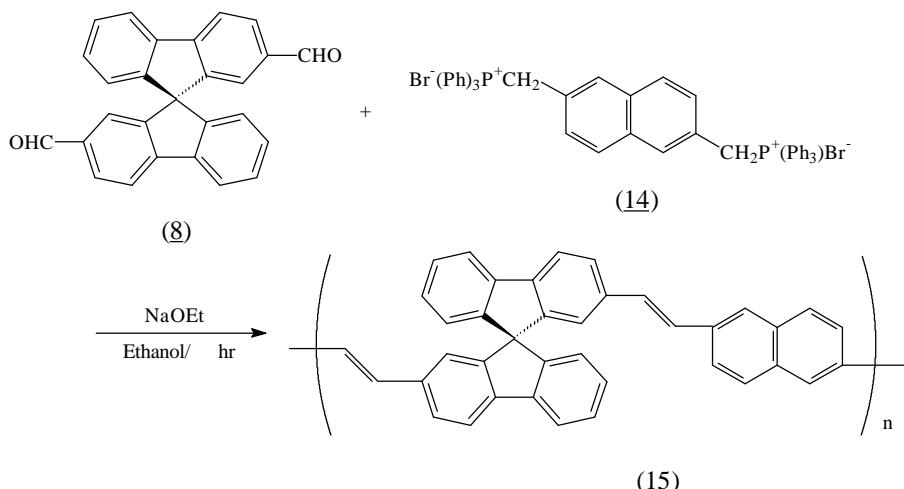
sodium ethoxide 0.59g (8.8mmol) 15ml

15ml .

. 10 .

76% 2,2',7,7'-tetrakis (1-naphthylene
 vinylene) -9,9'-spirobifluorene (13) . (Scheme 11)

2-9. Poly(2,7-spirobifluorene vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene-vinylene)(15) ^{32),33)}

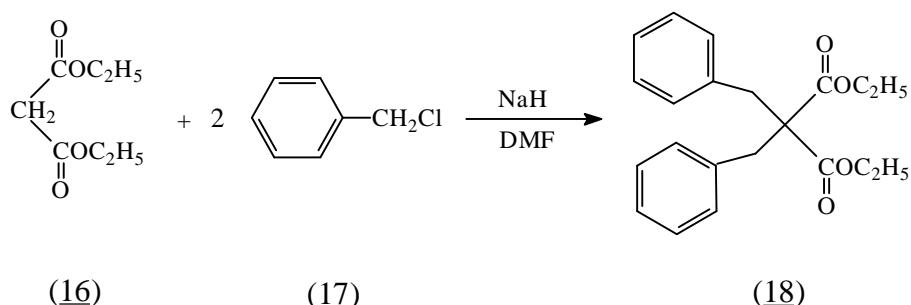


Scheme 12

가 100ml
2,6-bis[(triphenylphosphonium)methyl]naphthalene dibromide(14) 0.419 g
(0.5mmol), 2,7-diformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene(8) 0.186g(0.5mmol)

2-10. Poly(1,1'-(2,2'-spirobiindane)vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene-vinylene)(22)

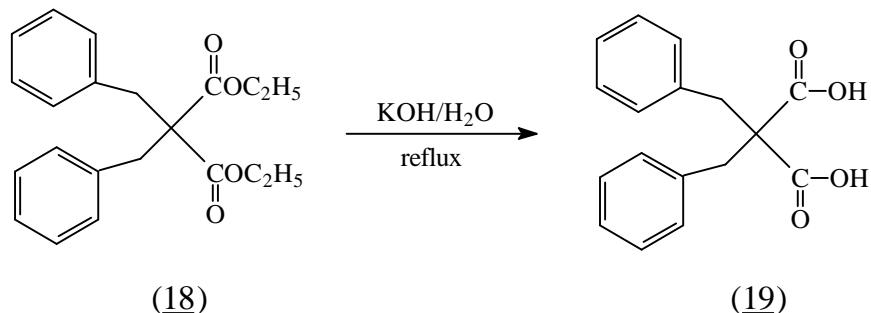
2-10-1. 2,2-Dibenzyl-diethylmalonate (18)



Scheme 13

2-10-2. Dibenzylmalonic acid (19)

³⁷⁾

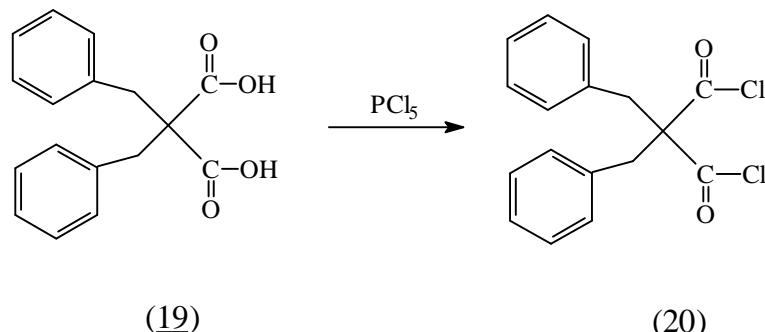


Scheme 14

가	250ml	75g
(1.34mol)	75ml	dibenzyl malonate (<u>18</u>) 122g
(0.36mol)	가	90
	.	
	.	가
		5M
	,	73%
dibenzylmalonic acid (<u>19</u>)	.	(Scheme 14)

2-10-3. Dibenzylmalonic acid chloride(20)

38)



Scheme 15

dibenzylmalonic acid(19) 13.5g(47.54mmol), phosphorous pentachloride 20.78g(99.82mmol)

70

가

hexane

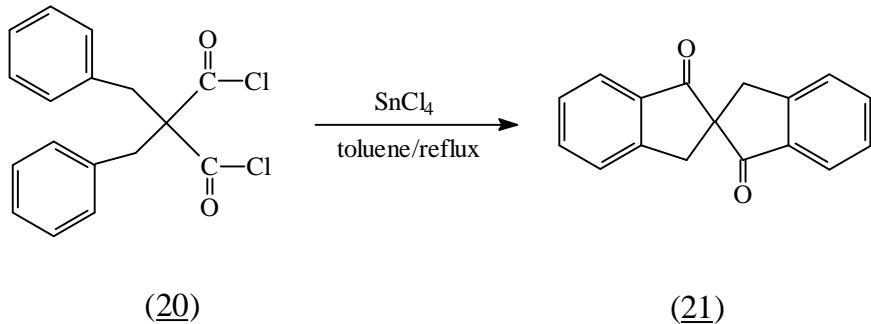
60%

dibenzylmalonic acid chloride(20)

. (Scheme 15)

2-10-4. 2,2'-Spirobiinanone (21)

^{38),39)}



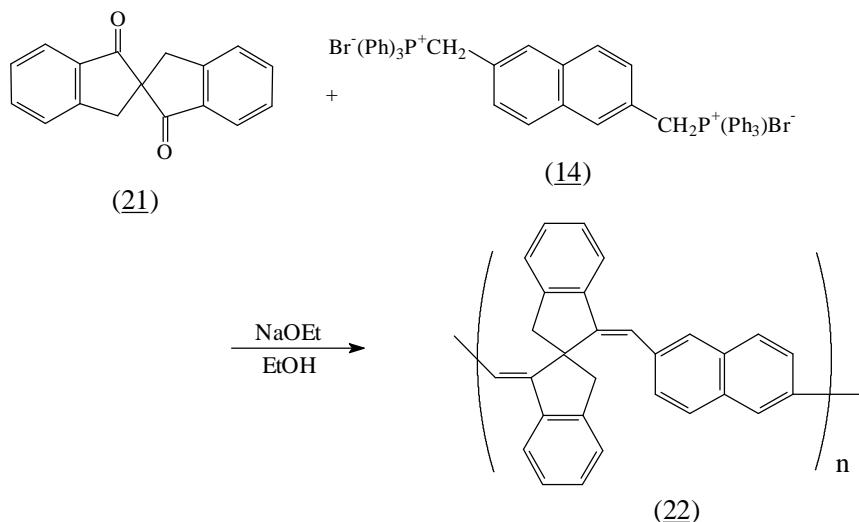
(20)

(21)

Scheme 16

		†	250ml
dibenzylmalonic acid chloride(<u>20</u>)	14.4g(47.5mmol)		
180ml	.	0	tin() chloride 11.8ml
(0.1mol)		†	30
3			
			42%
2,2'-spirobiinanone (<u>21</u>)			. (Scheme 16)

2-10. Poly(1,1'-(2,2'-spirobiindane)vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene-vinylene)(22) ^{33),34)}



Scheme 17

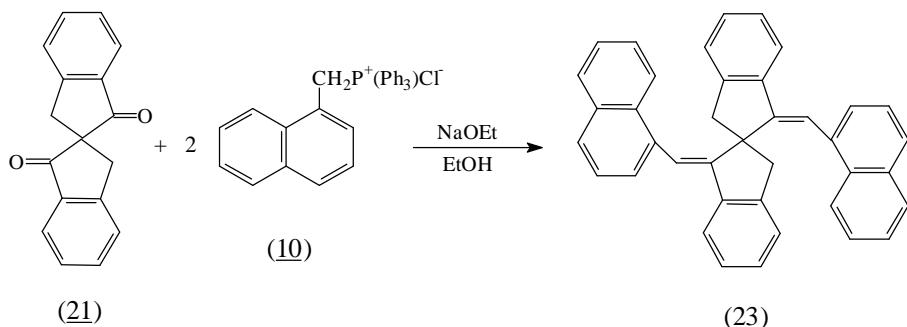
† 100ml

7ml	7ml	.	sodium
ethoxide 0.136g(2.0mmol)	10ml		
가	가	50	10
		200ml	가

poly(1,1'-(2,2'-spirobiindane)vinylene-2,6-naphthalenyl-vinylene)(22) . (Scheme 17)

2-11. 1,1'-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-2,2'-spirobiindane (23)

33),34)



Scheme 18

		100ml
1-triphenylphosphonium methyl naphthalene chloride(<u>10</u>)	1.93g(4.4mmol),	
2,2'-spirobiindanone(<u>21</u>)	0.236g(1mmol)	15ml
		sodium ethoxide 0.27g
15ml	.	
(4mmol)	10ml	100ml
	.	
50	10	62%
	.	
	1,1'-bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-2,2'-spirobiindane (<u>23</u>)	
.	(Scheme 18)	

9,9'-spirobifluorene

1.

1-1. 2-iodobiphenyl(2)

2-Iodobiphenyl	¹ H-NMR	
85%	1858	Johan Peter Griess
Aryldiazonium	(ArN ₂ ⁺ Cl ⁻)	1884
Sandmeyer	sandmeyer	Traugott
Iodo γ†		sodium thiosulfate

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl₃) ; 6.95(tt, 1H), 7.23-7.34(m, 7H),

7.95(dd, 1H)

1-2. 9-(2'-biphenyl)-9-fluorenone (3)

9-(2'-Biphenyl)-9-fluorenol ¹H-NMR

86%

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl₃) ; 2.25(s, 1H, OH), 6.0(d, *J*=7.91Hz, 2H), 6.6(t, *J*=7.5, 7.56Hz, 2H), 6.82(td, *J*= 1.06Hz, 1H), 6.89(d, *J*=7.38Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.22(m, 8H), 7.32(td, *J*= 1.05Hz, 1H), 7.53(td, *J*=1.21Hz, 1H), 8.46(d, *J*=7.97Hz, 1H)

1-3. 9,9'-spirobifluorene (4)

9,9'-Spirobifluorene

¹H-NMR

98%

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl₃) ; 6.76(dd, *J*=0.64, 0.61Hz, 4H), 7.12(td, *J*=1.05, 1.05, 1.04Hz, 4H), 7.38(td, *J*=1.05, 1.04, 1.02Hz, 4H), 7.86(dd, *J*=0.67, 0.68Hz, 4H)

1-4. 2,2'7,7'-tetrabromo-9,9'-spirobifluorene (5)

2,2'7,7'-Tetrabromo-9,9'-spirobifluorene

¹H-NMR, ¹³C-NMR,

HRMS

100%

2

가

sodium thiosulfate

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl₃) ; 6.82(d, 4H), 7.52(dd, 4H), 7.68(d, 4H)
¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) ; 65.5, 122.1, 122.5, 127.7, 132.1, 139.9,
HRMS (m/z); 631

1-5. 2,2',7,7'-tetra(triphenylsilyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene(6)
2,2',7,7'-Tetra(triphenylsilyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene ¹H-NMR,
¹³C-NMR , 55%

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl₃) ; 7.1(d, 4H), 7.17-7.20(m, 24H), 7.29-7.33
(m, 12H), 7.39-7.41(m, 24H), 7.47(dd, 4H), 7.7(dd, 4H)
¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) ; 66.23, 120.08, 127.8, 129.4, 131.3, 133.5, 134.2,
135.9, 136.1, 142.8, 148.2
C₉₇H₇₂Si₄ ; C-86.473%, H-5.387% (Theory : C-86.35%, H-5.34%)
(m.p.) ; 256.4

1-6. 2,2',7,7'-tetra(phenylethynyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene
(7)
2,2',7,7'-Tetra(phenylethynyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene ¹H-NMR,
¹³C-NMR, HRMS ,

63% phenylacetylene

, ,

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl₃) ; 7.0 (d, *J*=1.01Hz, 4H), 7.36-7.39(m, 12H),
7.5-7.55(m, 8H), 7.6(dd, *J*=1.36, 1.41Hz, 4H), 7.9(d, 4H)
¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) ; 67, 89.8, 90.7, 120.8, 123.4, 123.5, 127.7, 128.6,
131.9, 132.2, 141.5, 148.6
HRMS ; 716 (m/z), (m.p.) ; 258.3

1-7 2,7-bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene
(11)

1-7-1. 2,7-diformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene (8)

2,7-Diformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene ¹H-NMR, ¹³C-NMR, FT-

IR

53%

Aromatic formylation Vilsmier reaction

DMF POCl₃ electrodonating group

9,9'-spirobifluorene

Friedel-Crafts reaction

dichloromethyl methyl ether Lewis acid(TiCl₄ or AlCl₃)

. Lewis acid AlCl₃

TiCl₄ .

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl₃) ; 6.7(d, 4H), 7.23-7.25(m, 4H), 7.4(td, *J*=

1.04, 1.02, 1.04Hz, 2H), 7.9(m, 4H), 8.0(d, 2H), 9.83(s, 2H, CHO)

¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) ; 65, 120.6, 121.4, 124.2, 124.6, 128.5, 129.7, 131.2,

136.0, 140.2, 148.0, 148.6, 148.9, 191.6

FT-IR(KBr) ; cm⁻¹ 2722.7-3046.8 (aromatic), 1693..9 (CHO)

1-7-2. 1-triphenylphosphonium methylnaphthalene chloride

(10)

1-Triphenylphosphonium methylnaphthalene chloride ¹H-

NMR, FT-IR ,

75% . (salt)

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl₃) ; 5.84(d, 2H), 6.99(t, 1H), 7.28(m, 2H),

7.35(d, 1H), 7.49-7.51(m, 7H), 7.64-7.69(m, 11H)

FT-IR(KBr) ; cm⁻¹ 2785.4-3049.6 (aromatic), 1436.8, 1109.3

1-7. 2,7-bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene(11)

2,7-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene ¹H-NMR

, 87%

. 1953 Wittig olefin

ylide Zhi-Kuan Chen

1:1

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CD₃OD) ; 6.5 (d, 2H), 6.55 (d, 2H), 6.7 (d, 4H),
6.99 (t, 2H), 7.23 (tt, 4H), 7.28 (m, 6H), 7.4 (td, 2H),
7.65 (m, 4H), 7.9 (td, 4H), 8.0 (d, 2H), 8.11 (d, 2H)

1-8. 2,2',7,7'-tetrakis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobi-
fluorene (13)

1-8-1. 2,2',7,7'-tetraformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene(12)

2,2',7,7'-Tetraformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene ¹H-NMR

, 30%

1976 Rathke formylation Grignard,
organolithium reagent (dichloromethyl)diisopropoxyborane

†

. 1981 George

, N-formylpiperidine

hydrocarbon

2,2',7,7'-tetraformyl-9,9'-spirobifluorene(12) George

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl₃) ; 7.26(t, *J*=0.76, 0.78Hz, 4H), 8.0(dd, *J*=1.42, 1.4Hz, 4H), 8.13(d, *J*=7.74Hz, 4H), 9.87(s, 4H, CHO)

1-8. 2,2',7,7'-tetrakis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobi-
fluorene (13)

2,2',7,7'-Tetrakis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene FT-IR
,

76%

¹H-NMR

FT-IR(KBr) ; cm⁻¹ 2875.6-3011.1 (aromatic), 1657.5, 1467.0, 776.4

1-9. poly(2,7-spirobifluorene vinylene-2,6-naphthalen-
ylene vinylene)(15)

Poly(2,7-spirobifluorene vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene vinylene)

¹H-NMR, FT-IR

,

48% Polymer

NMR

peak

↗

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl₃) ; 6.45-7.82 (proton)

FT-IR(KBr) ; cm^{-1} 3008.5 (aromatic), 1602.9, 1451.0, 903.0, 816.1,
754.7, 731.9

1-10. poly(1,1'-(2,2'-spirobiindane)vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene vinylene)(22)

1-10-1. 2,2-dibenzyl-diethylmalonate (18)

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl₃) ; 1.15(t, *J*=7.15, 7.18Hz, 6H), 3.22(s, 4H), 4.1(q, *J*=7.13, 7.14, 7.18Hz, 4H), 7.1-7.27(m, 10H)

1-10-2. dibenzylmalonic acid (19)

Dibenzylmalonic acid $^1\text{H-NMR}$, FT-IR
(salt) γ , 73%

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl₃) ; 3.18 (s, 4H), 7.19-7.28 (m, 10H)

FT-IR(KBr) ; cm^{-1} 2942-3006 (aromatic), 2434.1-3006 (-OH),
1731.7 (-C=O-)

1-10-3. dibenzylmalonic acid chloride(20)

Dibenzylmalonic acid chloride FT-IR

, 60% .

acid chloride POCl_3
dicarboxylic acid malonic acid
oxalic acid acid 가 가

FT-IR (KBr) ; cm^{-1} 3032-3054 (aromatic), 1797 (-C=O-), 1045

1-10-4. 2,2'-spirobiinanone (21)

2,2'-Spirobiinanone $^1\text{H-NMR}$

, 42% . Friedel-crafts

(cyclization) . Lewis acid

AlCl_3 Lewis
acid - SnCl_4 . acridone six-
membered ring

, 5-membered ring

7-membered ring

acid

PPA(polyphos-

phoric acid)

¹H-NMR(400MHz, CDCl₃) ; 3.14(d, *J*=17.31Hz, 1H), 3.27(d, *J*=14Hz, 1H), 3.47(d, *J*=14Hz, 1H), 3.60(d, *J*=17.32Hz, 1H), 7.12-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.52 (td, *J*=1.19Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J*=7.7Hz, 1H)

1-10. poly(1,1'-(2,2'-spirobiindane)vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene vinylene)(22)

Poly (1,1'-(2,2'-spirobiindane) vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene vinylene)

FT-IR

42%

FT-IR (KBr) ; cm⁻¹ 2963.9 (aromatic), 1654.6, 1438.4, 1096.3, 1024.5, 802.9

1-11. 1,1'-bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-2,2'-spirobiindane(23)

1,1'-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-2,2'-spirobiindane

¹H-NMR

, 62%

FT-IR(KBr) ; cm^{-1} 2964.2 (aromatic), 1654.3, 1457.5, 1261.9, 1097, 1022.2, 801.7

ZnS/Mn, GaBs EL

가

[light yield (quantum efficiency)]

film-forming

가

EL 9,9'-spirobifluorene

40)

9,9'-spirobifluorene

triphenylsilyl, phenylethynyl, naphthalene vinyl

300-410nm , UV-lamp

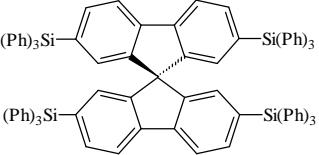
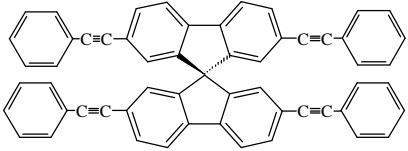
EL

2,2'-Spirobiindanone naphthalene vinyl

UV-lamp

2.

54

Structure of products	Maximum absorption	Color	PL
 <p>2,2',7,7'-Tetra(triphenylsilyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene (6)</p>	< 300nm	-	Solid : 362 Soln. : 361
 <p>2,2',7,7'-Tetra(phenyl-ethynyl)-9,9'-spiro-bifluorene (7)</p>	350nm	Blue violet	Solid : 460 Soln. : 380
 <p>2,7-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spiro-bifluorene (11)</p>	350.5nm	Blue violet	Solid : 467 Soln. : 426

	2,2',7,7'-Tetrakis (1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spiro -bifluorene(<u>13</u>)	392.5nm	Jade green	Solid : 474 Soln. : 454
	Poly[2,7-(9,9'-spiro -bifluorene)vinylene -2,6-naphthalenylene vinylene](<u>15</u>)	404.5nm	Jade green	Solid : 483 Soln. : 460
	Poly[1,1'-(2,2'-spiro -biindane)vinylene -2,6-naphthalenylene vinylene](<u>22</u>)	322.5nm	violet	Solid : 460
	1,1'-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'- spirobiindane (<u>23</u>)	285nm	-	Solid : 366

Table 1. Characteristics of spiro derivatives

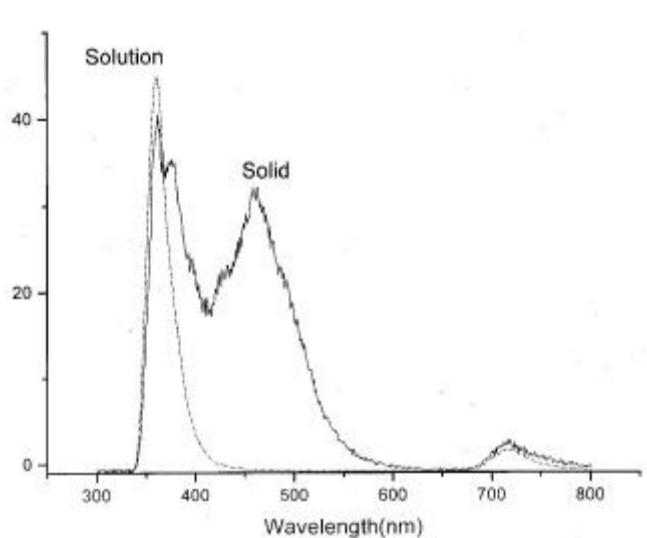


Fig. 8. PL spectra of 2,2',7,7'-tetra(triphenylsilyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene

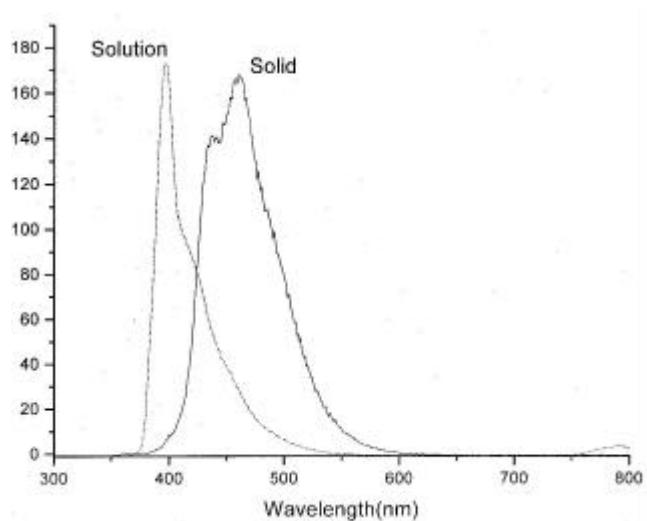


Fig. 9. PL spectra of 2,2',7,7'-tetra(phenylethynyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene

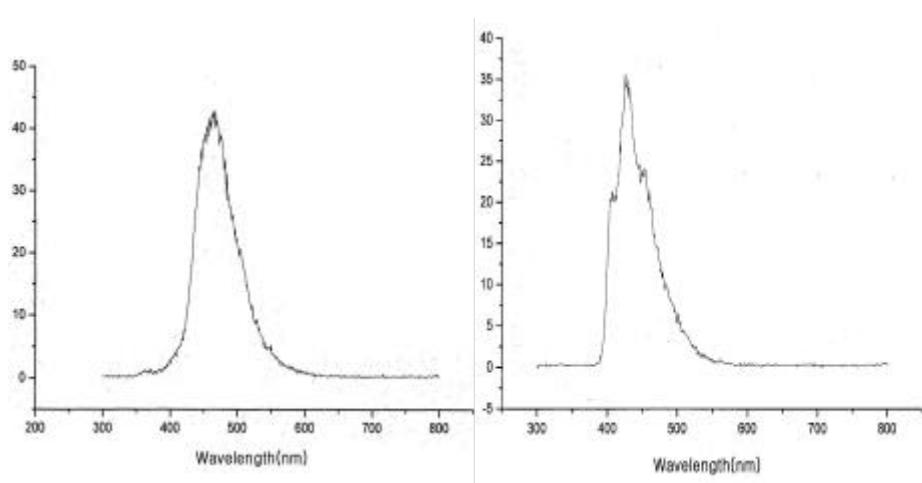


Fig. 10. PL spectra of 2,7-bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-Spirobifluorene (solid, solution)

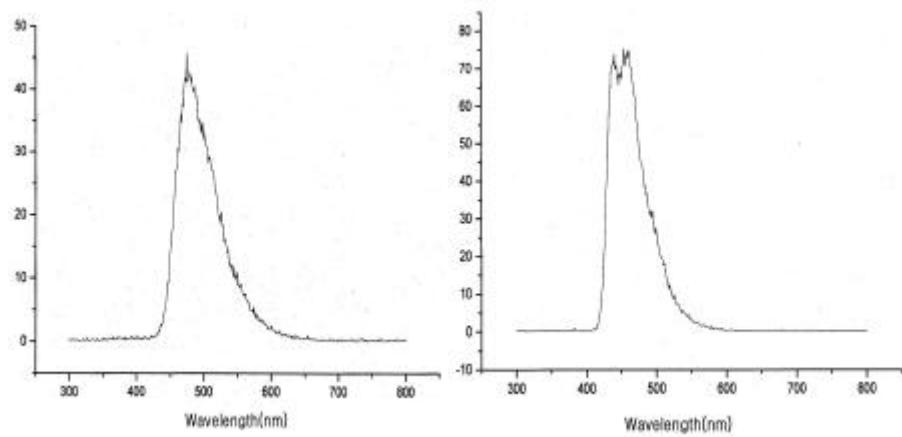


Fig. 11. PL spectra of 2,2',7,7'-tetrakis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-Spirobifluorene (solid, solution)

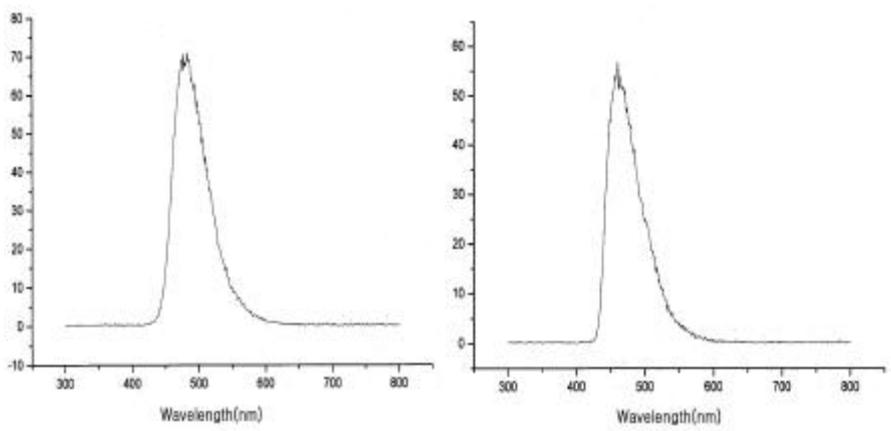


Fig. 12. PL spectra of poly(2,7-spirobifluorene vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene-vinylene (solid, solution)

EL

9,9'-spirobifluorene, 2,2'-spirobiindanone

2,2',7,7'-tetra(phenylethynyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene, 2,7-bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene, 2,2',7,7'-tetrakis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-9,9'-spirobifluorene, poly(2,2'-spirobifluorene vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene vinylene), poly(1,1'-(2,2'-spirobiindane)-vinylene-2,6-naphthalenylene-vinylene)

9,9'-spirobifluorene 300~410nm

, UV-lamp , , ,

2,2'-spirobifluorene 280-330nm

, UV-lamp

2,2',7,7'-tetra(triphenylsilyl)-9,9'-spirobifluorene, 1,1'-Bis(1-naphthylene vinylene)-2,2'-spirobiindane 300nm

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